

Welcome and Opening Remarks



Ed EglVP, Investor Relations





Today's Agenda

8:30AM •

Welcome and Opening Remarks

Ed Egl | VP, Investor Relations

Fueling a Long-Term, Powerful Engine for Growth

Jim Fish | Chief Executive Officer

Driving Operational Excellence through the WM Way

John Morris | President and Chief Operating Officer

 Attaining Growth through Differentiation

Mike Watson | SVP and Chief Customer Officer

Panel Discussion: Promoting a High-Performance Culture

Kim Stith | SVP and Chief Human Resources Officer

9:50AM

Q&A

10:15AM • Break

10:25AM

Expanding Our Sustainability
Platform for Growth

Tara Hemmer | SVP and Chief Sustainability Officer

 Delivering on the Promise of WM Healthcare Solutions

Rafa Carrasco | SVP, Enterprise Strategy and President, WM Healthcare Solutions

Achieving Sustainable Long-Term Growth

Devina Rankin | EVP and Chief Financial Officer

Closing Remarks

Jim Fish | Chief Executive Officer

11:25AM

12:00PM

Q&A

Management Luncheon



CAUTIONARY STATEMENTS

Forward-Looking Statements & Projections

This presentation contains a number of forward-looking statements and projections, including but not limited to, all statements regarding future results and performance of our business; all statements regarding targets, projections, estimates, forecasts, financial guidance and outlook, including 2027 targets; growth and optimization of WM's business; integration of the Stericycle business and related contributions, results and benefits, including amount and timing of synergies and business growth opportunities; future, planned, projected, estimated or targeted investments, capital expenditures, strategies and initiatives, including pursuant to WM's sustainability growth strategy; timing, results, financial returns, adjusted operating EBITDA generation, free cash flow, production increases, capacity expansion and impacts on operations and cost structure from all such investments, capital expenditures, strategies and initiatives; future market trends and opportunities; customer spending and behavior; future development and use of technology; macroeconomic conditions and pricing assumptions; future regulatory developments and impacts; future leverage ratio, capital allocation, dividends and share repurchases; and all other assumptions underlying any targets, projections, estimates, forecasts, guidance or outlook. You should view these statements with caution. They are based on the facts and circumstances known to the Company as of the date the statements are made (June 24, 2025).

These forward-looking statements are subject to risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to be materially different from those set forth in such forward-looking statements, including but not limited to failure to implement our optimization, automation, growth and cost savings initiatives and overall business strategy; failure to obtain the results anticipated from strategic initiatives, investments, acquisitions or new lines of business; failure to identify acquisition targets, consummate and integrate acquisitions, including our ability to integrate the acquisition of Stericycle and achieve the anticipated benefits therefrom, including synergies; legal, regulatory and other matters that may affect the costs and timing of our ability to integrate and deliver all of the expected benefits of the Stericycle acquisition; failure to maintain an effective system of internal control over financial reporting; existing or new environmental and other regulations, including developments related to emerging contaminants, gas emissions, renewable energy, extended producer responsibility and our natural gas fleet; significant environmental, safety or other incidents resulting in liabilities or brand damage; failure to obtain and maintain necessary permits due to land scarcity, public opposition or otherwise; diminishing landfill capacity, resulting in increased costs and the need for disposal alternatives; exposure to different regulatory, legal, financial and economic conditions in international jurisdictions; failure to attract, hire and retain key team members and a high quality workforce; increases in labor costs due to union organizing activities or changes in wage and labor related regulations; disruption and costs

resulting from severe weather and destructive climate events; failure to achieve our sustainability goals or execute on our sustainability-related strategy and initiatives, including within planned timelines or anticipated budgets due to disruptions, delays, cost increases or changes in environmental or tax regulations and incentives; focus on and regulation of, environmental and sustainability-related disclosures, which could lead to increased costs, risk of non-compliance, brand damage and litigation risk related to our sustainability efforts; macroeconomic conditions, geopolitical conflict and large-scale market disruption resulting in labor, supply chain and transportation constraints, inflationary cost pressures and fluctuations in commodity prices, fuel and other energy costs; increased competition; pricing actions; impacts from unsettled political conditions, international trade and regulatory controls and tariffs; competitive disposal alternatives, diversion of waste from landfills and declining waste volumes; changing conditions in the healthcare industry; weakness in general economic conditions and capital markets; risks of international operations; instability of financial institutions; adoption of new tax legislation; fuel shortages; failure to develop and protect new technology; failure of technology to perform as expected; failure to prevent, detect and address cybersecurity incidents or comply with privacy regulations; inability to adapt and manage the benefits and risks of artificial intelligence; negative outcomes of litigation or governmental proceedings, including those acquired through transactions; and operational or management decisions or developments that result in impairment charges.

Please also see WM's filings with the SEC, including Part I, Item 1A of WM's most recently filed Annual Report on Form 10-K and subsequent Form 10-Qs, for additional information regarding these and other risks and uncertainties applicable to its business. WM assumes no obligation to update any forward-looking statement, including financial estimates and forecasts, whether as a result of future events, circumstances or developments or otherwise.

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

This presentation contains non-GAAP financial measures. Please see the Appendix for additional information about the Company's use of non-GAAP measures and reconciliations to comparable GAAP measures.

Glossary

Please note that a glossary of certain defined terms is included in the Appendix.



Fueling a Long-Term, Profitable Engine for Growth



Jim Fish
Chief Executive Officer



Key Messages

01

Fostering a **people-first leadership** approach built on the strength and experience of a **dynamic leadership team**

02

Fueling a **powerful**, **long-term growth engine** for sustained value creation

03

Leveraging a unique, un-replicable asset network and materials management expertise to drive competitive differentiation

04

Building distinctive platforms for incremental growth, supported by strong secular trends

05

Executing a clear and disciplined capital allocation strategy focused on long-term shareholder value creation



WM Snapshot¹ (NYSE: WM)

Houston, TX
Headquarters

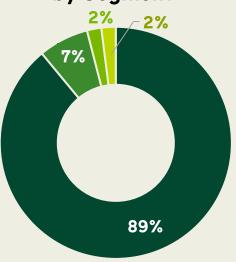
1971 Founded

\$97B Market Cap²

~62k Employees³ **\$22.1B** 2024 Revenue

\$6.6B2024 Adj.
Operating EBITDA⁴

2024 Revenue by Segment⁴



- Collection and Disposal
- Recycling
- Healthcare Solutions
- Renewable Energy

Vertically-Integrated Asset Network with Unmatched Size and Scale³

Recycling Facilities

WMHS Facilities

WM Asset Network

506
Solid and Medical
Waste Transfer facilities

262

Active solid waste landfills

105
Recycling facilities

497Hauling operations

69Autoclaves

Medical Waste Incinerators

WM Asset Locations



- 1. Waste Management, Inc. is a holding company, and all operations are conduced by subsidiaries.
- 2. As of 5/31/2025.
- 3. As of 12/31/2024.
- 4. See the Appendix for additional information about non-GAAP measures.



Clear Track Record of Outperforming Our Goals

Continuing to Exceed 2019 Investor Day Financial Targets



Delivering Strong Financial Results as We Continue to Transform Our Industry

^{2.} Sustainability growth investments consists of accelerated capital expenditures in support of WM's sustainability growth strategy that has driven significant and ongoing investments in WM's recycling and renewable energy businesses.



^{1.} See the Appendix for additional information about non-GAAP measures.

Proven Track Record of Compounding Shareholder Value...



Returns Have Remained Resilient through:



Political administration changes



Regulatory policy changes



COVID-19



Labor shortages



Wage inflation

...with Lower Relative Volatility



Fostering a People-First Leadership Approach Enabled by Experienced Team



Jim Fish
Chief Executive
Officer
Joined WM: 2001



John Morris
President and Chief
Operating Officer
1994



Devina Rankin EVP and Chief Financial Officer 2002



Tara Hemmer SVP and Chief Sustainability Officer 1999



Rafa Carrasco SVP, Enterprise Strategy and President, WM Healthcare Solutions 2016



Kim Stith SVP and Chief Human Resources Officer 2001



Mike Watson SVP and Chief Customer Officer 1992



Chuck Boettcher EVP and Chief Legal Officer 2016



Chris DeSantis SVP, Operations 1997



Donald Smith SVP, Operations 2000



John Varkey SVP and Chief Information Officer 2019

Leading the Industry with a Purpose-Built Team that Fosters a Strong WM Culture





Executing the WM Value Creation Engine





The Power of Organic Growth in Our Core Business

Winning with Customers

While Lowering Our Cost to Serve

Disciplined Price Growth

Maximizing Customer Lifetime Value through unique data & insights

>300 bps
Core Price
Spread to

Inflation¹



Targeted Volume Expansion

Capturing incremental volume through differentiated offering and strategic asset network

+4.4%

Municipal Solid

Waste (MSW)

Volume Growth²



Effective Cost Management

Leveraging automation to reduce labor dependency and lower our cost to serve

~100 bps

Improvement in Operating Expense as a Percentage of Revenue²





Expanding Our Ability to Compete and Win

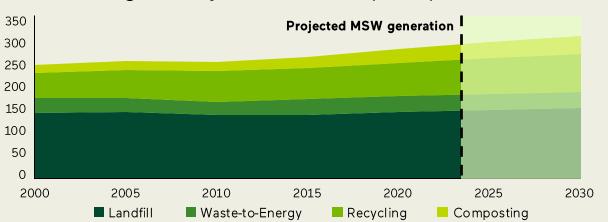


Strengthening Differentiation and Deepening Our Competitive Moat

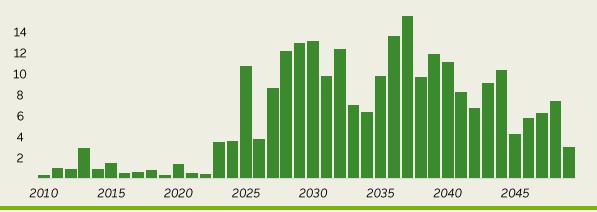


Well Positioned in an Increasingly Constrained Disposal Market

Increasing Municipal Solid Waste (MSW) Generation¹



Capacity Offline from Closures (millions of tons)²



Why We Win



Advantaged disposal network



Significant capacity in key markets, with best landfill positioning in 9 out of 10 largest MSAs in the U.S.



Industry-leading transfer station capacity and network optimization capabilities



Available capital to build out market-specific solutions

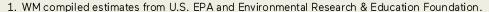


Recycling infrastructure to meet growing demand and preserve valuable landfill airspace

Transportation of Waste Becoming Increasingly Important³

- Waste ton-miles expected to increase at 6% CAGR
- Transportation cost expected to increase by up to 40%

Leading Disposal Network Uniquely Advantaged in Key Markets



^{2.} U.S. EPA LMOP Database 2024.

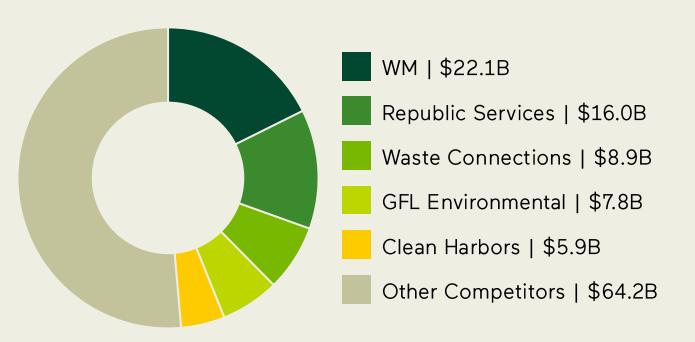


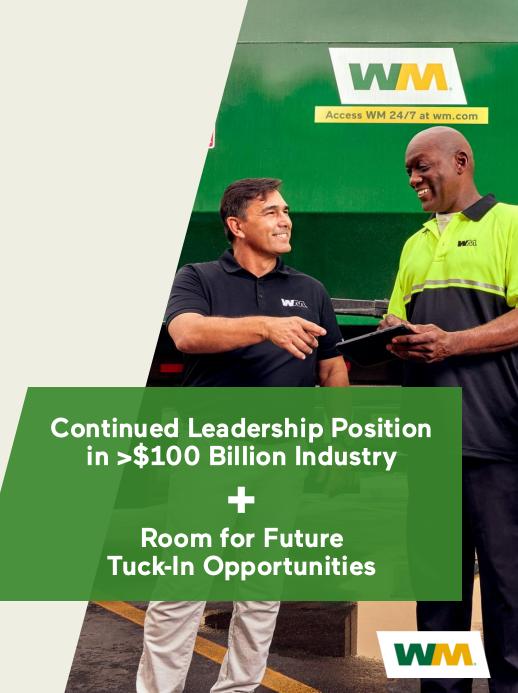
^{3.} WM estimates.

Significant Opportunity for Growth in Large, Resilient Industry

~\$125 Billion

U.S. and Canada Waste and Recycling Industry
Total Addressable Market¹





15

New Growth Platforms | Sustainability

Maximizing Growth Opportunities from Sustainability Investments

Executed and Ongoing Sustainability Growth Investments Since 2022¹

1 ~\$1.4B Investment in Recycling Infrastructure

39 New or Automated Facilities

Current Progress:29 Recycling Projects Complete

2 ~\$1.6B Investment in RNG to Bring Plants Online

20 New WM-Owned RNG Plants

Current Progress: 8 RNG Plants Complete

2027 Expected Results

Additional 2.8M Tons of Annual Recycling Capability

Generation of 25M Incremental MMBtu Annually

~\$760 - \$800M

in incremental annual Adj. Operating EBITDA²

~\$600 - \$630M

in incremental annual Free Cash Flow²

Driving Economic and Environmental Value through Sustainability Investments



^{1.} Aggregate sustainability growth investments, facilities, and plants anticipated for 2022-2026 pursuant to sustainability growth strategy.

^{2.} Assumes blended average commodity price of \$125/ton for recycling and blended average RNG value of \$26/MMBtu (which is equivalent to \$2.00 RINs and \$2.50 natural gas) for RNG sold in the transportation market. See the Appendix for additional information about non-GAAP measures.

Capturing Strategic Value and Driving Growth in WM Healthcare Solutions

Strategic Update on Stericycle Acquisition

Capturing Cost Synergies

- Expecting \$250M of annual run-rate cost synergies in 2027
- Double original expectations of >\$125M

Reducing SG&A

 Expecting significant improvements in SG&A as a % of revenue by 2027, with further runway beyond

Pursuing Ongoing
Operational Enhancements

Positioned to Capture Strong Secular Tailwinds in Healthcare



Aging Population



Increasing Chronic Conditions



Rising Hospital Occupancy

Medical Waste sector expected to outpace traditional solid waste volume trends

Harnessing Key Differentiators of Combined Company to Accelerate Growth



Deep Data Insights



National Footprint



Comprehensive Suite of Solutions



Long-Standing Relationships



Leading Waste Disposal and Transfer Network

Driving Long-Term Impact through Powerful Healthcare Growth Platform



Capitalizing on Strong Secular Growth **Trends to Power the Business Forward**

Increasing Regulatory Requirements

Increasing requirements for disposal of material containing PFAS Multiple jurisdictions considering or implementing EPR legislation to support recycling

Declining Landfill Airspace Availability¹

Landfills expected to close in next 15 years

~150M Tons of capacity going offline by 2040

Growth in Healthcare From Aging Population²

+2% CAGR in medical waste volume through 2032

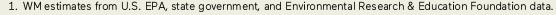
+16% Expected average age increase of population from 2010 to 2030

Rising U.S. Energy Demand Anticipated³

+15% By 2030

Energy demand from data centers by 2030

Capturing Near-Term Growth While Positioning for Long-Term Trends



^{2.} Weldon Cooper Center for Public Service and Demographics Research Group





^{3.} McKinsey & Company 2025

Leveraging Technology and Automation to Reduce Labor Dependency

Addressing Labor Dependency Challenge...

Increasing Wage Inflation

 Average WM frontline wages up >29% over past 5 years

Slowing Population Growth

• U.S. birth rate at historically low levels¹

Aging Population

 Median age expected in 2029 of 40.4 years, up from 28.1 years in 1970²

...with Innovative Investments in Technology & Automation

Automating Fleet

 Converting residential routes to automated side loaders

Automating Facilities

Recycling facility automation

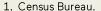
Streamlining Logistics

• Dynamic route optimization

Testing Autonomous Vehicles

• Heavy equipment and collection trucks





^{2.} ESRI June release.



01

Fostering a
people-first
leadership
approach built on
the strength
and experience
of a dynamic
leadership team

02

Fueling a powerful,
long-term growth
engine for sustained
value creation

03

Leveraging unique,
un-replicable
asset network
and materials
management
expertise to drive
competitive
differentiation

04

Building distinctive platforms for incremental growth, supported by strong secular trends

05

Executing a clear and disciplined capital allocation strategy focused on long-term shareholder value creation



Driving Operational Excellence through the WM Way



John Morris
President and
Chief Operating Officer



Key Messages

01

Building on **deep core competencies** to fuel growth and profitable expansion

02

Partnering with our customers to provide world-class, environmental solutions to advance their business

03

Modernizing our business model through targeted technology investments to elevate **labor performance**, drive **operational efficiency**, and structurally **lower our cost to serve**

04

Driving **operational excellence** across the value chain from the moment customer engages to post-collection



Delivered Sustained Operational Improvements and Efficiency Gains that Have Strengthened Our Margin Profile

Our Accomplishments

Operational Excellence Strategic Initiatives Announced in 2019

Drive Operating Efficiencies through:

- Continuous focus on process optimization
- Increasing development and adoption of new technologies



+220 bps

Core Business Margin Improvement from 2021 to 2024

Introduced new technology across the business:



Technology developments / implementations have:

WM Smart Truck® Technology

Dynamic route optimization

Realtime navigation

CONNECTED LANDFILL® Technology – industrial automation

Optical sorting capabilities in our recycling centers



Enhanced safety



Improved efficiency and productivity



Reduced cost to serve



Increased customer stickiness and satisfaction

Significant Progress to Date, with Plenty of Runway for Continued Improvement

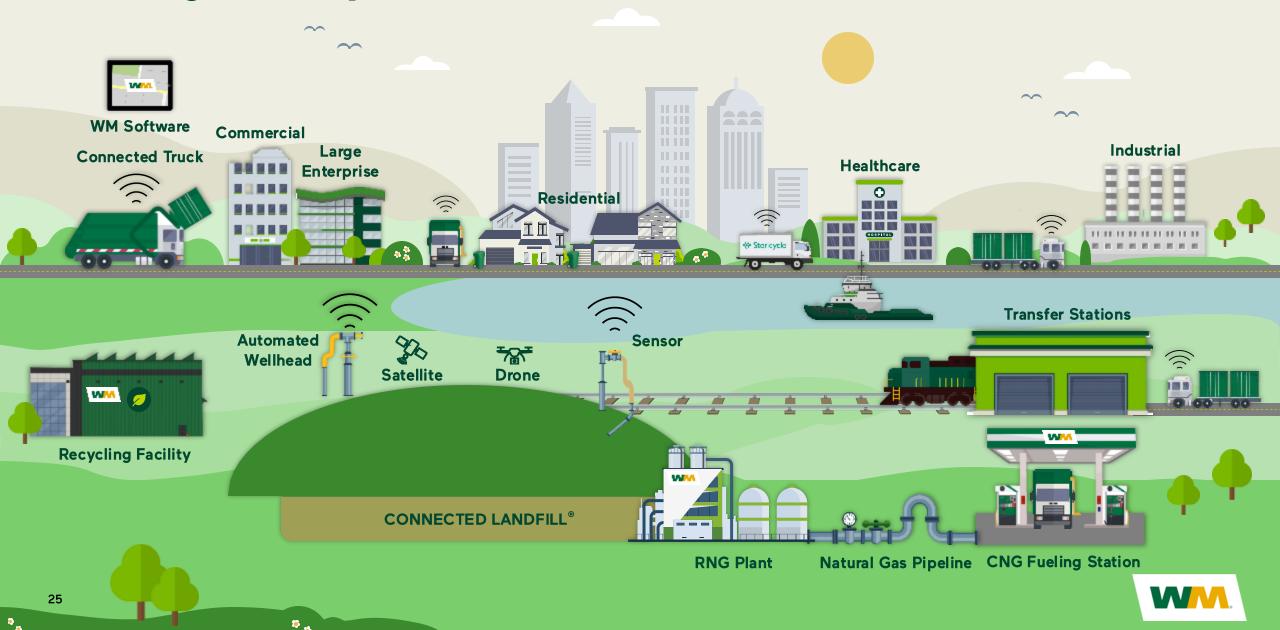


Leveraging Differentiated Core Competencies Across the Organization





Enabling WM Way Across Our Value Chain



Collection Operations Value Chain



Collection

- Differentiated technology enables increased safety, labor efficiency, and improved service delivery
- Route efficiencies improved daily via patented software
- Integrated digital backbone between trucks, repair shops, and technicians creates enhanced fleet visibility and improves maintenance processes
- WM's Connected Truck outfitted with advanced technology and expertly maintained



Collection

Leading in Safety and Advancing Our Business through Innovation

Leveraging Technology and Automation to Provide Safer Work Environment

Smart In-Cab Cameras

Equipment Automation

Advanced Fleet Safety Technology

Improving Labor Efficiency, Customer Satisfaction, and Profitability

Route Optimization Tools

Real-Time Tracking Systems

Automated Trucks



Lowest
All-Time Driver Turnover

28%

Improvement from 2022

Using Technology to Increase Safety, Improve Service Delivery, and Enhance Customer Experience



Optimizing Our Fleet Operations



Integrated digital backbone between trucks, repair shops, and technicians creates enhanced fleet visibility and improves maintenance processes



Truck

- Advanced Driver
 Assistance Systems as standard truck spec
 for all new trucks
- Safety brake anti-roll-away
- Push towards autonomous vehicles



Repair Shop

- Planning and scheduling optimization
- Digitized work assignment
- Reduced administrative burden with centralized warranty department and digital parts catalogs



recimicians

- Truck health monitoring
- Proactive maintenance through telematics and advanced analytics
- Al technical digital assistant
- Augmented/mixed reality guided maintenance and repair

RESULTS

Greater Asset Utilization

Reducing unplanned fleet work orders, driving fewer delays for repairs and shop revisits

Greater Capital Efficiency

Optimizing vehicle maintenance improves uptime, requiring fewer total assets to service our customers

Over the Past 5 Years,

~16%

Decreased Downtime Spare Ratio¹ Improvement

+12%

Optimizing Labor and Assets to Drive Capital Efficiency



Improving Frontline Worker and Customer Experience with Connected Truck



Daily Driver Performance Feedback

Daily performance report ranks each driver as 'bronze, silver, gold' for Safety, Service, and Savings



Safety Behavior Support

Performance monitoring and predictive analytics coach drivers and reduce number of safety incidents / infractions



In-Cab Navigation

Real-time, traffic avoidance navigation built specifically for WM fleet, driving improved safety, efficiency, and customer service



Connected Truck Platform

Integrated | Intelligent | Resilient | Connectivity + Al Edge Computing





Fleet Health Alerting

Critical health alerting and intelligent monitoring to improve asset reliability and availability



Integrated Systems

Integrated technologies reduce operator distractions, enhance safe operations, and optimize routes



Service Status Automation

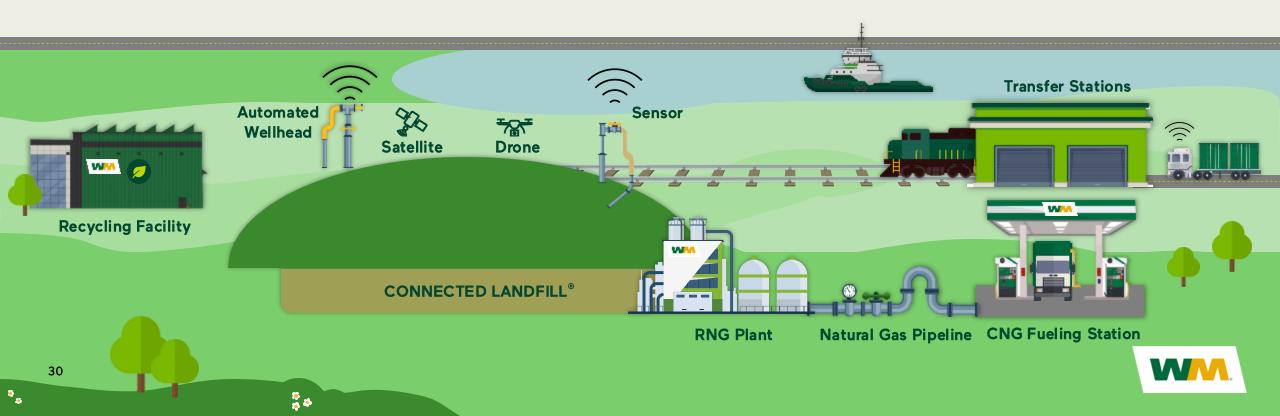
Automated Service status reports to inform customer of "almost there," or "confirmed," enabling customers to engage with WM on their terms



Post-Collection Value Chain

Post-Collection

- CONNECTED LANDFILL® technology with automated sensing and controls
- Intermodal operations to optimize landfill network
- Automation technology recycling facilities helps to maximize material recovery



Maximizing Landfill Asset Value with Innovation

SPOTLIGHT

Modern Landfill Excellence

GPS-Enabled Equipment and Drone-Based Reality Capture Data drive optimal airspace utilization

Automated Wellheads enhance LFG collection and reduce manual monitoring

Remote Sensors detect LFG collection opportunities

CONNECTED LANDFILL®

Technology automates LFG and liquids management to improve system performance and employee experience

CONNECTED LANDFILL® Technology

Multiple Patents to Optimize Landfills



Key Benefits

- Extends Landfill Site Life and Profitability with improved airspace utilization
- ✓ Increases Renewable
 Energy Potential by >15%
 and helps advance sustainability
 goals
- ✓ Enhances Total Return on Invested Capital
 with tools to improve design, build and overall operations
- Enables Landfill Expansions through improved community partnerships

Leveraging Emerging Technologies to Enhance Landfill Safety and Extend Landfill Life



Optimizing Our Industry-Leading Network of Post-Collection Assets

Trends Impacting Post-Collection Assets



Maximizing Value of Our Unparalleled Asset Network by:



Limited land availability hindering greenfield development



Regulatory climate making it more challenging to receive approval for landfill expansions



Population migration driving regional increases to markets with limited assets

- Expanding intermodal capacity to leverage breadth of network
- Securing landfill expansions in key markets
- to increase resource recovery and preserve landfill airspace
- Pricing disposal appropriately to reflect scarcity value and transportation costs

Building and expanding enterprise network planning to enhance the delivery of the most differentiated asset network in North America

Optimizing Landfill Flows and Moving Volume More Cost Effectively to Maximize Total Asset Value



SPOTLIGHT: Intermodal Capabilities

BACKGROUND

Eastern Seaboard

Significantly constrained disposal capacity in region¹

- ~45% of total U.S. waste generated in region
- ~50% of waste generated in region may not have local disposal option in 10 years



How WM is Solving the Problem

20-year contracts with NYC Dept. of Sanitation, to handle 6,500+ tons of residential waste per day, internalized at WM facilities

- Exporting waste from transfer stations in Brooklyn, the Bronx, and Queens via rail cars
- Transferring waste from NYC marine facilities in Brooklyn to other locations via barge

BACKGROUND

Pacific Northwest

Limited landfill capacity in Western Washington state due to regulatory climate and declining airspace¹

 1M+ additional tons will need a disposal solution in next 10 years



How WM is Solving the Problem

Regional rail support to export waste from Western Washington

- Moving waste by rail 7 days a week from Seattle, WA to Arlington, OR
- Transporting ~67k loaded rail shipments and >2M tons per year

Expanding Capabilities to Optimize Waste Flows Across the Network



Utilizing Emerging Technologies to Mitigate Industry's Largest Challenges

Industry Challenges

Aspirational Innovations, Moving Quickly Toward Reality

Labor Dependency

Regulatory Requirements

Landfill Capacity
Constraints

Autonomous Vehicles

Phased deployment of autonomous capability for collection and post-collection operations to augment and optimize future workforce; use of semi-autonomous vehicles in select intermodal routes



Development of remote operations platform that centralizes control and monitoring of our assets like fleet, landfills, WMRE plants

Al Everywhere

Prioritizing use of agentic AI & machine learning to drive automation, backed by sophisticated and predictive data analytics







Investing in Technologies that Will Shape the Future of Our Industry





01

Partnering with our customers to provide world-class, environmental solutions to advance their business

02

Modernizing our business model through targeted technology investments to elevate labor performance, drive operational efficiency, and structurally lower our cost to serve

03

Driving operational excellence across the value chain from the moment customer engages to post-collection

04

Building on deep core competencies to fuel growth and profitable expansion



Attaining Growth through Differentiation



Mike Watson

SVP and Chief

Customer Officer



Key Messages

01

Solving our customers' biggest challenges with **industry-leading** capabilities, enabling us to be the partner of choice

02

Applying a proven, customer-centric playbook to drive scalable growth and differentiated customer experience

03

Accelerating momentum through focused expansion in **high-growth markets** with our proven go-to-market strategy

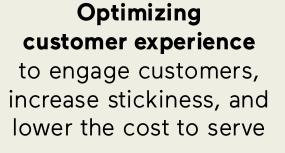
04

Executing clear priorities to deliver leading customer service and insights, while driving **sustainable**, **long-term profitable growth**



Delivering Scalable Growth through Differentiation







effectiveness
to capitalize on growth
opportunities and
lower the cost per sale

Enhancing go-to-market



and analytics
to increase retention and
optimize core price and
customer lifetime value

Leveraging data



WM brand
to drive increased
demand generation and
customer loyalty

Amplifying

Building on Industry Leadership to Accelerate Profitable Growth



Solving Our Customers Biggest Challenges through a Modernized, Digital-First Customer Experience

What Our Customers Need

Ease of Use

Reliable Solutions and Services

Seamless Experience and Interactions

Actions Taken to Enhance & Create a Digital-First Customer Experience...

- \checkmark Increased online **self-service applications by 15x**¹ to empower customers
- ✓ Introduced more robust customer engagement channels, with improved chat and e-mail capabilities
- ✓ Enabled **proactive customer outreach** to better address service and support
- ✓ Provided modernized agent tools and localized online support to better serve customers
- ✓ Invested in AI to enable proactive service and personalized interactions, enhancing overall digital customer experience

...While Increasing **Efficiencies and Reducing** Sales Cost to Serve

~25M Increase in online service transactions1

4.2

Google rating ****

Annual reduction in sales cost to serve¹

Enhancing Customer Experience, While Lowering Our Cost to Serve



Where We're Going | Removing Customer Friction Points to Drive Scalable Growth



Service Reliability

Connecting assets to create more predictable service delivery



Personalized Digital Interactions

Harnessing deeper insights into preferences and behavior to continuously refine customer experience



Proactive Service Outreach

Enhancing meaningful actions for our customers, anticipating needs



Al-enabled Agents

Providing smart recommendations and automation, allowing agents to focus on experience

2030 Vision¹

Accelerate

customer adoption of self-service by **3X**

Improve

to **9** out of **10** overall

Increase

Customer Lifetime Value by **\$100M**

Continually Improving Customer Intimacy and Enhancing Partnerships to Enable Growth





Enhancing Go-to-Market Process



Optimizing Sales Structure
Lowering cost to serve



Rightsizing Service
Using WM Smart Truck® technology
to right-size customers
and increase revenue



Amplifying eCommerce
Capitalizing on digital
investments



Transforming Prospecting
Implementing Al and automation
to drive growth

Evidence of Success

↓8%Lower cost per sale¹

~\$340M Annual revenue growth from service upgrades¹

167%Increase in eCommerce revenue¹

Maximizing Sales Effectiveness through Process, Technology, and Automation Enhancements





Where We're Going | Leveraging Predictive **Analytics to Extend Customer Lifetime Value**



Enhance Salesforce Efficiency

Focusing on at-risk customers; determine right time/offer for effective engagement



Optimize Customer Value

Balance short- and long-term impacts; focus on customer service metrics



Proactive Retention Guided Retention Campaigns

Informing personalized proactive customer contacts and recommending most meaningful action



Offers

Guiding calls using CLV and agent expertise; aligning offers to customer risk and retention needs

Evidence of Success

Core Price Spread to Inflation > 300 bps¹

> Retention Improvement of 210 bps²

Enhanced Analytics Suite Driving Best-in-Class Go-to-Market Strategy





Improved ROI by Elevating WM's Purpose-Driven Brand through Sophisticated Marketing & Analytics

Maximizing Brand Recognition and Marketing ROI

Brand Awareness

+700 BPS

Increase in Brand Awareness^{1,2}

+2600 BPS

Increase in Identification of WM as Leader in Sustainability^{1,2}

50% Greater

Brand Recognition in Sustainability Industry to Nearest Peer³



Sales Impact

WM Phoenix Open paid media drove

18%

incremental sales² for Open Market

Residential and

9% for Small-Medium Business²



MLB media drove

\$11M in attributed new sales² for Small-Medium Business and Open Market Residential





Significant Increase in Metrics since 2019⁴

+80%

Brand Value Increase since 2019

+5%

Brand Strength
Increase since 2019



Investing in Brand Equity as Key Differentiator and Powerful Enabler of Growth

- 1. WM internal brand partner study estimates.
- 2. % lift year over year from 2023 to 2024.
- 3. Morning Consult Research.
- 4. Third party analysis performed by Brand Finance.



Pursuing Significant Opportunities in Growth Markets



National Accounts

- Capturing increased share of wallet
- Leveraging analytics and reporting capabilities
- ✓ Extracting greater value



WM Healthcare Solutions

- Applying WM's suite of capabilities
- Leveraging technology, coverage optimization, and marketing
- ✓ Targeting cross-sell opportunities



Environmental Solutions

- Deploying refined environmental services
- Capitalizing on strategic growth streams
- Optimizing customer engagement

Leveraging Customer-Centric Expertise to Expand in Growth Markets



Outsized Growth through National Accounts with Unparalleled Value Proposition

"WM is the benchmark for all our strategic supplier partnerships."

(Large Retail Customer with 2,300+ locations)



National Accounts has Grown from \$1.4B to \$2.4B Over Last Five Years

12% Revenue CAGR¹

6.3% Core Price (avg. 2023 & 2024)

Margin Improvement¹

99% Customer Retention Rate¹ Customer

Seamless Customer Onboarding



\$110M

New Business Launches (Annual Average 2020–24)

Industry-Best Reporting and Analytics



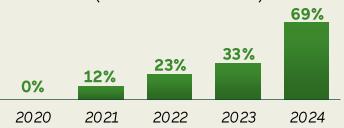
Sustainability gains, regulatory compliance, service efficiencies



83% new customers cite elements® as a reason for choosing WM

Differentiated Customer Service

Self-Service Growth in National Accounts (% of Total Transactions)



84% of customers had positive opinion of self-service capability

Focus on Customer-Centric Differentiation Fuels National Accounts Growth



Targeted Cross-Selling Strategy Designed to Optimize Healthcare Customer Engagement and Maximize Share



~\$1.4B
Wallet Share
Opportunity¹

National and Hospital Customers

Value Proposition

- Integrated WM One Solution consistently scaled across entire customer footprint
- Innovative waste diversion tactics to support sustainability goals
- Advanced data insights to drive waste program and operational improvement



~\$1.1BWallet Share Opportunity¹

Small-Medium Business Customers

Value Proposition

- Trusted partner, managing all waste streams, enabling SMBs (e.g., animal vet) to focus on their business
- Seamless onboarding and ease of use, with self-serve experience underpinned by advanced eCommerce platform
- Opportunities for bundled solutions tailored to enable a cost-effective approach to sustainability



Harnessing Key Differentiators of Combined Company to Accelerate Growth

Vision for Future: single contract, consolidated invoice, centralized customer service, brand reputation, and sustainability



Deep Data Insights



National Footprint



Simplify Sustainability



Comprehensive Service Offerings

Generated \$30M of Annual New Service Revenue Since the Acquisition



Continuing to Drive Growth in Environmental Solutions



Delivering Innovative Bio-Fuel Solutions for PetroChem Customer

- Pioneered sustainable solutions for processing of new Bio-Fuel waste streams
- Expanded WM's market differentiation by creating a proprietary sustainable liquid recycling technology
- Increased efficiencies by collaborating with WM recycling and circular product recovery

WM sustainably diverted 90% of the waste by-product from disposal, through recovery and recycling

Post-Collection Revenue Growth

+44% Over Past 5 Years



Hazardous Waste



PFAS Processing and Disposal



Bio-Solids

Environmental Solutions Modernization Objectives



Grow Revenue

Modernize technology processes and go-tomarket approach to set up further growth



Drive Integration

Reduce fragmented systems, align to corporate ecosystem while meeting regulatory requirements



Improve Customer Experience

Differentiate offering through broad asset base supported by streamlined processes and technology



Improve Employee Experience

Optimize administrative tasks for efficiency and focus resources on growth

Driving Customer-Centric Growth Beyond the Core Business





01

Solving our customers'
biggest challenges with
industry-leading
capabilities, enabling us to
be the partner of choice

02

Applying a proven, customer-centric playbook to drive scalable growth and differentiated customer experience

03

Accelerating momentum through focused expansion in high-growth markets with our proven go-to-market strategy

04

Executing clear priorities
to deliver leading
customer service and
insights, while driving
sustainable, long-term
profitable growth



Panel Discussion

Promoting a
High-Performance
Culture



Today's Panel

Moderator



Kim Stith

SVP and Chief Human Resources Officer **Joined WM:** 2001





Marcel Dalby

VP, Collection Operations and Business Optimization 2005



Rebecca McMorris

Senior Director, Enterprise Digital Services 2022



Ron Ward

Area VP, Capitol Area
2020





Q&A

Break



Expanding Our Sustainability Platform for Growth



Tara Hemmer

SVP and Chief

Sustainability Officer



Key Messages

01

Growing our sustainability business while operating the company with sustainability in mind

02

Continuing strong commitment to ongoing sustainability innovation as we **position for long-term secular tailwinds**

03

Delivering on sustainability investments in Recycling and RNG to drive **significant growth** and **shareholder value**

04

Building on our execution track record to **expand capabilities** for the **materials of the future** while delivering **economic and environmental value**



Sustainability Embedded in Our DNA

BOLD AMBITIONS FOR A SUSTAINABLE TOMORROW...

Material is REPURPOSED We're reimagining a circular economy. Energy is **RENEWABLE** We're innovating for climate progress. Communities are THRIVING We're empowering people to live sustainably.

...EMBEDDED IN EVERYTHING WE DO TODAY



Delivering Economically Viable and Environmentally Responsible Outcomes



Partnering with Customers to Develop Opportunities for Tomorrow While Delivering Solutions for Today

Developing for Long-Term



Developing Capabilities with Customer Needs in Mind



Industrial waste and liquids management



Biosolids, food, and yard waste beneficial use



Hazardous waste management



Textiles recycling



C&D recycling



Carbon capture and storage



Delivering for Today





Expanding Our Service Offerings

- Sustainability advisory services
- Impact assessments and waste reduction strategies
- Data collection and reporting
- Recalls, returns, and product destruction
- Customized training programs
- Pharmacy and healthcare services

Managing More Materials Based on Market and Customer Trends

- Optimization and waste reduction across value chain
- Specialized material management

 Creating circular solutions to repurpose end of life materials

Expanding Capabilities with Recycling at the Center



Growing Recycling Business Fueled by Long-Term Drivers



Regulatory Requirements Generating More Inbound Materials

- 7 U.S. states and 9 out of 13 Canadian provinces/territories implementing, or expected to implement, EPR laws in near-term
 - Well-positioned with ~50% of previously announced \$1.4B 2022-2026 recycling sustainability growth investments in EPR geographies
- Automation technology can handle wider range of acceptable materials and are more adaptable to specifications within EPR regulations



Growing Customer Interest in Circularity Driving Demand for **Outbound Materials**

- More customers looking for fully circular solutions
 e.g., getting recycled materials back onto store shelves
- Strong demand from larger customers for one-stop shop solution and national scale, backed by minimum content legislation

Customers Rely on Recycled Materials, and Our Recycling Facilities are Critical for those Solutions



Realizing Significant Return on Investments, Capitalizing on Recycling Opportunities

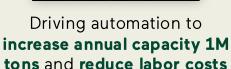
\$1.4B Investment¹ in:

Automating and Upgrading Existing Facilities



Expanding into New Markets







Enhancing material quality to drive increased revenue



Unlocking additional volume in new markets

~30-35% + ~15-20% =



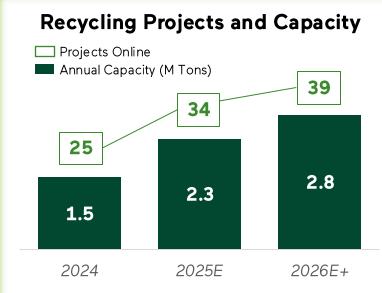
~2x

Decrease in Increase in labor/ton² blended value/ton²

Adj. Operating EBITDA margins vs. legacy, non-automated facilities²

~1.8M tons

Estimated increase in incremental annual capacity by 2027



2027 Expected Financial Contribution

\$290M - \$300M

6 - 7 Years

incremental annual Adj. Operating EBITDA³ Payback Period

\$225M - \$230M

incremental annual FCF3

Generating Greater Economics While Increasing Circularity and Unlocking ~3M Tons Annually for Customers

- 1. Aggregate recycling sustainability growth investments and projects anticipated for 2022-2026.
- 2. Estimated results from new and upgraded recycling facilities as of 3/31/2025.
- 3. At project planning blended average commodity price of \$125/ton for recycling. See the Appendix for additional information about non-GAAP measures.



Case Study | Elkridge Automation Project (Baltimore-D.C. Area)



Investment of

~\$54M

in automation equipment, in a newly built facility, with over 1 mile of conveyors and 22 optical sorters





170k

tons per year – total capacity

>150

headcount

~45%

increase in throughput to

250k

tons per year – total capacity

60%

headcount reduction

Achieving Cost Reduction and Increased Throughput via Facility Automation



Pursuing Future Recycling Growth Supported by Leading Capabilities

Near-Term Opportunity

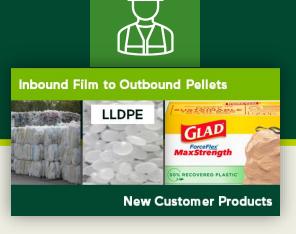












Enter New Geographies

Enter population dense, highgrowth geographies where WM is currently under-represented

Expand into New Materials

Adapting capabilities for select items not previously accepted (e.g., plastic film, flexibles, textiles)

Capitalize on Policy Changes

Create capacity to meet policy-driven increases in demand

Enhance Circularity Solutions

Partner with businesses to provide circularity solutions for new products

Leveraging Well-Established Expertise to Pursue New Frontiers for Growth



Recycling Food Waste is a New Frontier

Background: California, U.S.

California Senate Bill 1383

- ~Aims to fight methane pollution by diverting food and yard waste from landfills
- Establishes 2025 state targets:
 - 75% decrease in food and yard waste sent to landfills



WM SOLUTION | Constructed State-of-the-Art Facility Pala, California Compost Facility

Community Benefits

✓ Diverts ~52k tons/year of food and yard waste

WM Benefits

- ✓ Increases customer stickiness and enhances brand
- Creates opportunity to secure new business as franchises come for bid

Background: Quebec, Canada

Organics Diversion Policy and Plan

- Increases landfill tax from C\$34/tonne to C\$36/tonne by 2026, with C\$2/tonne annual increase thereafter
- Mandates expansion of residential and commercial food waste collection to all customers by 2027
- Targets recycling/recovery of 70% of food waste by 2030
- Establishes provincial goal of **10% of gas to be RNG** in pipeline by 2030



WM SOLUTION | Advanced Facility Under Development Ste. Sophie Anaerobic Digestion Facility

Expected Community Benefits

- ✓ Process ~50k tons/year of source separated food and vard waste
- ✓ Process ~10k tons/year of complementary liquids

Expected WM Benefits

- Generate gas from organic waste that can be converted to RNG
- Deepen relationships with customers, supporting their efforts relating to regulatory requirements and circularity goals
- ✓ Enhance standing with local community leaders

Providing Best-in-Class Organics Recycling Solutions



Poised for Renewable Energy Growth Based on Expansive Size and Scale

Vertical Integration



Downstream Optionality



Diverse Expected Benefits



Decades of Renewable Energy Expertise

- Developed and built one of the first LFG-to-electricity plants
- Commissioned one of the first LFG-to-RNG facilities
- Market-leading network of 76 active LFG beneficial use projects



Largest CNG Fleet in the Industry

- WM CNG fleet demand equals ~45% of expected 2027 RNG production, providing significant opportunity to generate RINs internally
- At \$2.00 RIN value, economic value of RNG equal ~\$26.00/MMBtu¹



Largest Landfill Network

 Capturing landfill gas to minimize environmental impact and create valuable energy, even after landfill closes



SHAREHOLDER VALUE

Monetizing byproduct from core business Growing incremental adj. Op. EBITDA and FCF

CIRCULARITY

Up to 60% reduction in fleet CO₂e²
Fuel allocated to our

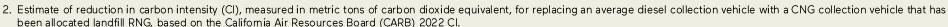
CNG collection fleet

DECARBONIZATION

RNG substitution benefits environment Increasing beneficial use of landfill gas by utilities and industry

Enhancing Value for Customers, Shareholders, and Environment through Our Differentiated Platform

^{1.} Assumes brown gas price of \$2.50/MMBtu.





Progressing on RNG Project Journey





\$470M -\$500M

incremental annual Adj. Operating EBITDA² 3 – 4 Years

Payback Period \$375M -\$400M

incremental annual FCF²

Growth Projects

Saving **180M gallons of diesel fuel** and avoiding **1.8M MTCO2e**³

equivalent to...

Energy consumed by >325,000

U.S. homes annually (comparable to population of Cincinnati, Ohio)

Emissions generated from 20,000

round trip commercial flights from JFK to Houston



Investments Remain Compelling with Strong Returns

- 1. Aggregate RNG sustainability growth investments and facility expansion anticipated for 2022-2026.
- 2. Assumes blended average RNG value of \$26/MMBtu (which is equivalent to \$2.00 RINs and \$2.50 natural gas) for RNG sold in the transportation market. See the Appendix for additional information about non-GAAP measures.
- 3. Based on WM's 2024 legacy on-road vehicle operations.



Case Study | Fairless RNG Project

BACKGROUND

Flagship Landfill in the Metro-Philadelphia Area

Strategic asset given proximity to major population centers and limited disposal alternatives

6k Acres

Landfill Size

3.8M Tons

Annual Volume

10 Years

Remaining Airspace

UNIQUE WM SOLUTION

Vertically Integrated RNG Facility to Existing Landfill

Implemented advanced RNG technologies to capture feed gas

\$130M

RNG Investment

12k SCFM

Facility Size (two plants)



RESULTS

Played role in 2024 landfill expansion approval

Potentially avoids **161k tons of CO₂e** per year

Provides energy to power the equivalent of up to 63k local households a year

RNG Facility Generates Strong Returns While Strengthening Core Landfill Advantages



Executing Robust Risk Management Framework to Proactively Mitigate Earnings Volatility

Balanced Approach to Price Risk Management

- Contracting with stable, high-quality buyers in the voluntary and transportation markets
- ✓ Fleet capacity expected to close the loop on ~45% of anticipated production via RINs, remaining capacity to be sold to voluntary and transportation markets
- Diversifying across multiple buyers and time periods, with particular focus on first 3 years
- Utilizing a mix of fixed and indexed pricing

✓ Leveraging a "dollar-cost averaging" approach¹

Fixed-Price Sales Target

Current Year

70-90% of volume secured at a fixed price before start of year

2nd Year

30-50% of volume secured at a fixed price

3rd Year

10-30% of volume secured at a fixed price

Current Execution²



2025

MMBtu Expected Production: ~11M



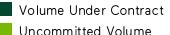
2026

MMBtu Expected Production: ~23M



2027

MMBtu Expected Production: ~28M



Contracted Pricing

~\$31/MMBtu

weighted average contract price

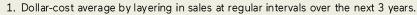
~\$26/MMBtu

weighted average contract price

~\$25/MMBtu

weighted average contract price

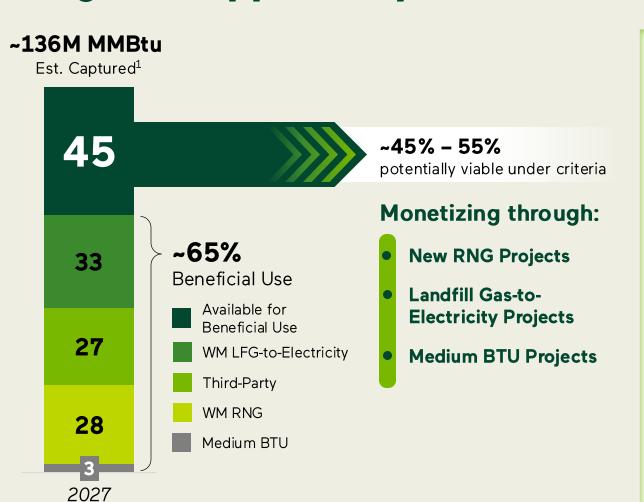
Contracting Forward Sales in Transportation and Voluntary Markets



^{2.} As of 5/31/2025.



Long-Term Opportunity to Monetize Additional Landfill Gas



Potential Future Opportunities are Rigorously Scrutinized Based On:



Regulatory Environment

Monitoring federal and state **regulatory environments** and **capital incentives**, that could spur infrastructure projects



Ability to Maximize Optionality of Our Landfill Gas

Contracting RNG / electricity production at attractive pricing with stable, high-quality buyers seeking to meet growing energy demand



Plant Design Modification

Modifying standard design to **lower costs** and **accommodate lower flow LFG streams**



Future Pathways

Energy transition has potential to unlock opportunities to drive greater value (e.g., carbon capture)



Strategic Collaborations

Exploring opportunities with developers

Maintaining Discipline and Preserving Optionality as We Explore Future LFG Opportunities





01

Growing our sustainability business while operating the company with sustainability in mind

02

Continuing strong commitment to ongoing sustainability innovation as we position for long-term secular tailwinds

03

Delivering on sustainability investments in Recycling and RNG to drive significant growth and shareholder value

04

Building on our execution track record to expand capabilities for the materials of the future while delivering economic and environmental value



Delivering on the Promise of WM Healthcare Solutions



Rafa Carrasco

SVP, Enterprise Strategy and President, WM

Healthcare Solutions



Key Messages

01

Capitalizing on **strong secular growth trends** through use of most expansive medical waste collection, treatment, and disposal asset network in North America

02

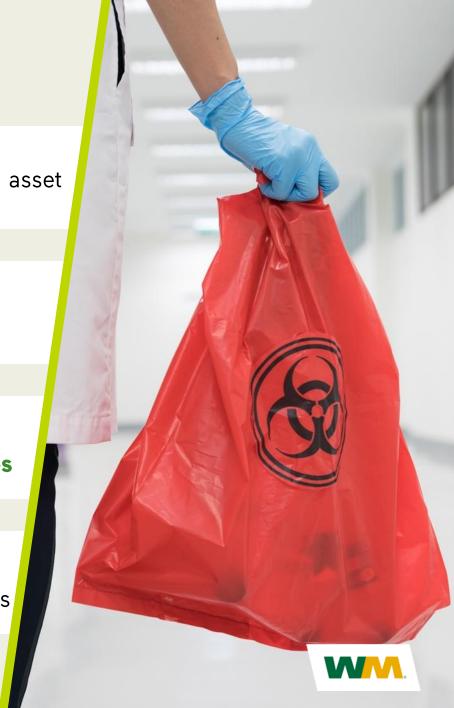
Well-positioned to **unlock increased profit potential** as we apply WM operational playbook to medical waste platform

03

Successfully achieved early integration milestones, firming up line of sight to \$250M 2027E run-rate cost synergies

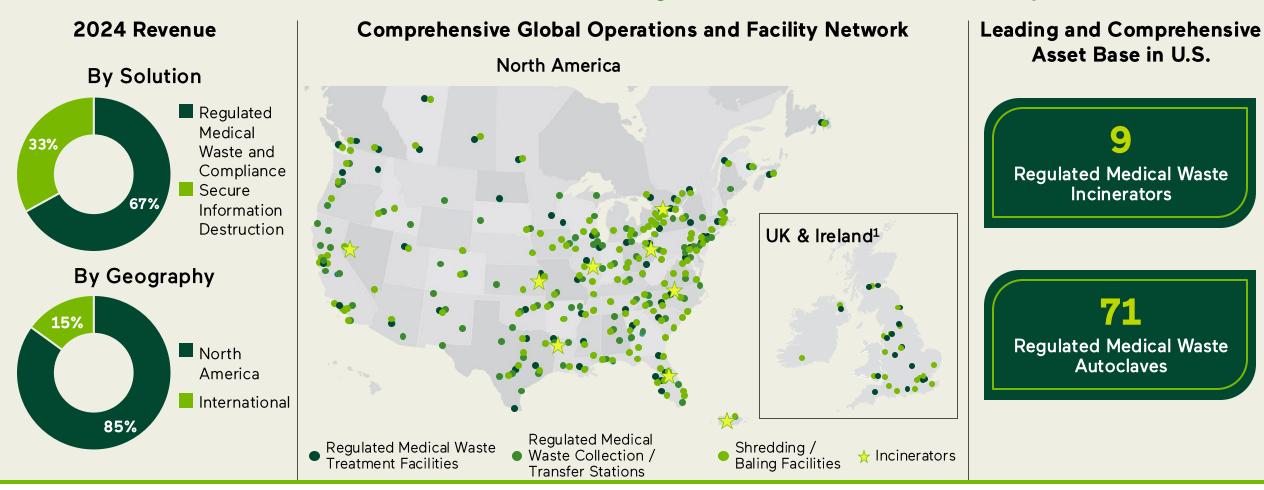
04

Significant profitable growth opportunity for cross-selling with WM Legacy portfolio from complementary business platforms



WM Healthcare Solutions at a Glance

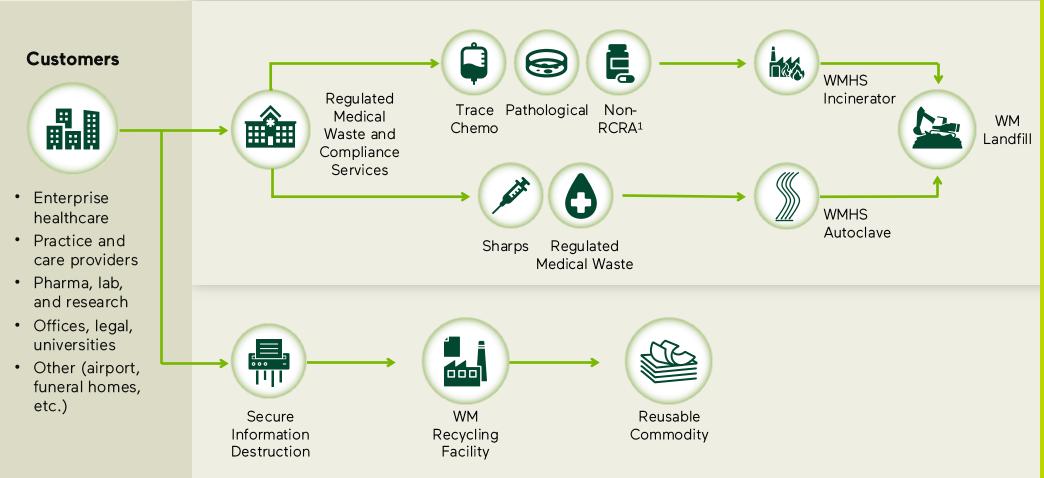
North America and UK & Ireland market leader in regulated medical waste and compliance services



Acquired Stericycle in November 2024, a Leading Player in Attractive, Growing Market Segment



Comprehensive Provider with Full Suite of Solutions

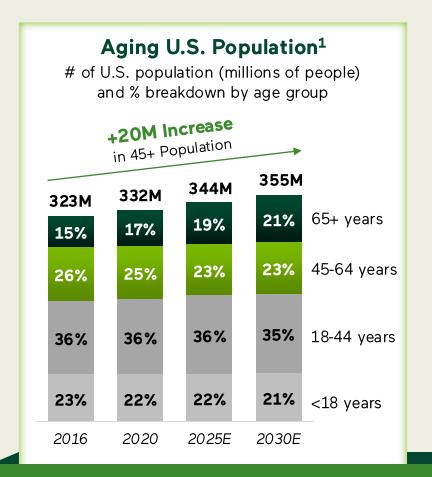


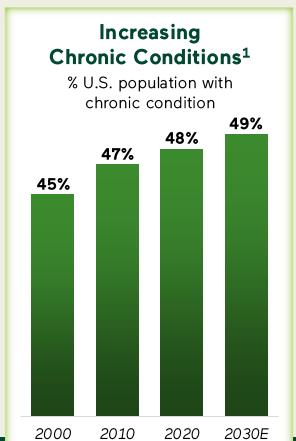






Medical Waste Benefiting from Multiple Secular Growth Drivers







Demographic Shifts Increasing Hospital Occupancy Driving Structural Volume Growth Expected to Outpace Traditional Solid Waste



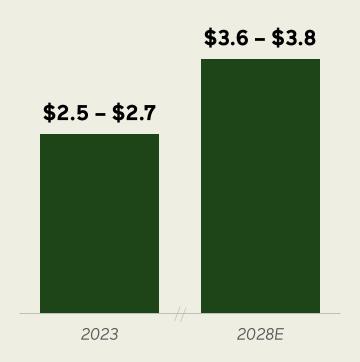
^{1.} Census Bureau; Mercom Capital Group; RAND Corporation; IQVIA; L.E.K. research and analysis.

^{2.} American Hospital Association's Hospital Statistics.

Growth Outlook Underpinned by Strengths of Integrated Businesses

Growing Industry

Total U.S. Medical Waste Management Services Market Value (\$B)¹



Market-Leading Network & Customer Base

- Size and scope of collection, treatment, and disposal network
- Broad set of customers across hospital, national, and independent channels
- Comprehensive suite of services

WM's Proven Approach

- Industry-leading service delivery logistics model
- Optimization of sales coverage
- Customer lifetime value pricing approach
- Proven leadership and culture

Positioned to Drive Above Market, Profitable Growth

Significant Value Creation Beyond Synergies



WM Unlocks Stericycle's Full Potential

Enhanced by WM Capabilities Stericycle Positioning Trusted brands and Powerful customer value Strong demand for data and analytics proposition with best-in-class deeply ingrained in supplementing compliance and sustainability data and analytics platform customers' locations On-time service performance and Strong, technology-enabled Adaptable culture with efficiency improving steadily since operations process discipline desire for accountability acquisition while fleet is rationalized **Streamlined sales force** with increased Full suite of medical waste Sales coverage accountability, yielding larger pipeline and optimization expertise and compliance solutions delivering better close and retention rates Premier service offering **Sophisticated** Advanced pricing and customer analytics across multiple geographies

Early-stage Results Validate Long-term Potential

revenue management



enabled with new contract database

over a large customer base

Significant Opportunity to Drive Growth with Combined Company

Driving Growth through Cross-Sell Opportunities and Providing Benefits to Customers



~\$2.5B

Wallet Share Opportunity

- One source solution managing all complex hospital waste streams
- Single partner simplifying experience across customer journey
- Leading analytics provider delivering robust data insights to optimize management of customers' waste
- Cost savings for appropriate waste diversion

Enabling Improved Performance with WM's Leading Capabilities

- Disciplined growth processes create opportunities to grow business, while improving operational efficiencies
- Trusted brand and reliable service enables further penetration into customer base
- Leading reporting and analytics expands service offerings across largest customers
- Sales coverage optimization and technology drives focus on largest revenue generating opportunities



Unique Cross-Sell Opportunity Leveraging WM Best Practices and Combined Suite of Solutions



Case Study | Driving Revenue Growth through Cross-Selling Opportunities

BACKGROUND

Large hospital system in North and South Carolina has been a long-time customer of Stericycle

- Regulated medical waste
- Shredding services
- Consolidated waste stream billing services and Hospital Specialists

\$3M / year annual revenue

WM HEALTHCARE SOLUTIONS & CROSS-SELL OPPORTUNITY

WM proactively introduced new solid waste and recycling services post-acquisition

Customer sees services as an opportunity to gain efficiencies and benefit from:

- ✓ Further standardization
- ✓ Process improvements
- ✓ Enhanced analytics on solid waste and recycling spend



OUTCOMES

Awarded **NEW solid waste and recycling** contract, valued at \$1.5M / year

Customer expressed interest in extending regulated medical waste and shredding relationship

Well-Positioned to Continue to Capture Revenue Synergy Opportunities with Our Customers



Key Opportunities Related to Acquisition

Capitalize on Scale to Drive Operating Leverage

- ✓ Optimizing SG&A
 - Eliminated public company cost redundancies
 - Implement leading technologies, including Al and automation
 - Drive back-office efficiencies
- ✓ Lowering operating costs
 - Leverage WM expertise in logistics and technology-enabled operations
- Internalizing disposal volumes into WM's leading disposal network

Successful Culture Integration

- WM people-first and winning accountability culture embraced throughout legacy Stericycle
- Clear path to integrating operations in the field areas
- ✓ Leveraging WM Way + Stericycle's expertise to unlock significant value



Laying the Groundwork for Profitable Growth



Key Takeaways

01

Capitalizing on **strong**

secular growth trends
through use of most
expansive medical waste
collection, treatment, and
disposal asset network
in North America

02

Well-positioned to unlock increased profit potential as we apply WM operational playbook to medical waste platform

03

Successfully achieved
early integration
milestones, firming up
line of sight to
\$250M 2027E run-rate
cost synergies

04

Significant profitable

growth opportunity for cross-selling with WM Legacy portfolio from complementary business platforms



Achieving Sustainable Long-term Growth



Devina Rankin

EVP and Chief

Financial Officer



Key Messages

01

Building on exceptional, multi-year track record of value creation as we enter the next era of growth, profitability, and compounding returns

02

Delivering **ongoing shareholder value** through our people-first strategy, differentiation, un-replicable assets, and ongoing investments in technology and automation

03

Generating robust earnings growth and free cash flow to fuel a **disciplined capital allocation strategy** with reinvestments driving a strong ROI

04

Sustaining long-term growth through a profitable core business, multi-year growth platforms, and targeted value-accretive acquisitions



Proven Track Record of Delivering Strong Financial Performance







Key Drivers

- Strong organic revenue growth in Collection
 & Disposal driven by focus on CLV
- Increasing growth of National Accounts
- Growing contributions from sustainability investments
- Growth through acquisitions

- Favorable price-to-cost spread of >300 bps³
- Leveraging automation and technology to reduce labor dependency and lower cost
- Disciplined SG&A cost management
- Proactively managing variability in Recycling and RNG commodity prices

- Strong earnings growth from our Core Business and strategic investments
- Disciplined management of capital expenditures
- Delivering working capital improvements
- Efficient tax planning and debt management



^{1.} See the Appendix for additional information about non-GAAP measures.

^{2.} Includes 30 bps dilution from Stericycle acquisition.

^{3.} FY 2023 and FY 2024 Core Price vs CPI.

Proven Track Record of Compounding Returns and Financial Performance



	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
Revenue	\$12.9B	\$13.6B	\$14.5B	\$14.9B	\$15.5B	\$15.2B	\$17.9B	\$19.7B	\$20.4B	\$22.1B	6.2% CAGR
Adj. Operating EBITDA Margin ²	26.5%	27.2%	27.7%	28.3%	28.4%	28.4%	28.1%	28.0%	28.9%	29.7%³	+320 BPS
Adj. Operating EBITDA ²	\$3.4B	\$3.7B	\$4.0B	\$4.2B	\$4.4B	\$4.3B	\$5.0B	\$5.5B	\$5.9B	\$6.6B	7.6% CAGR

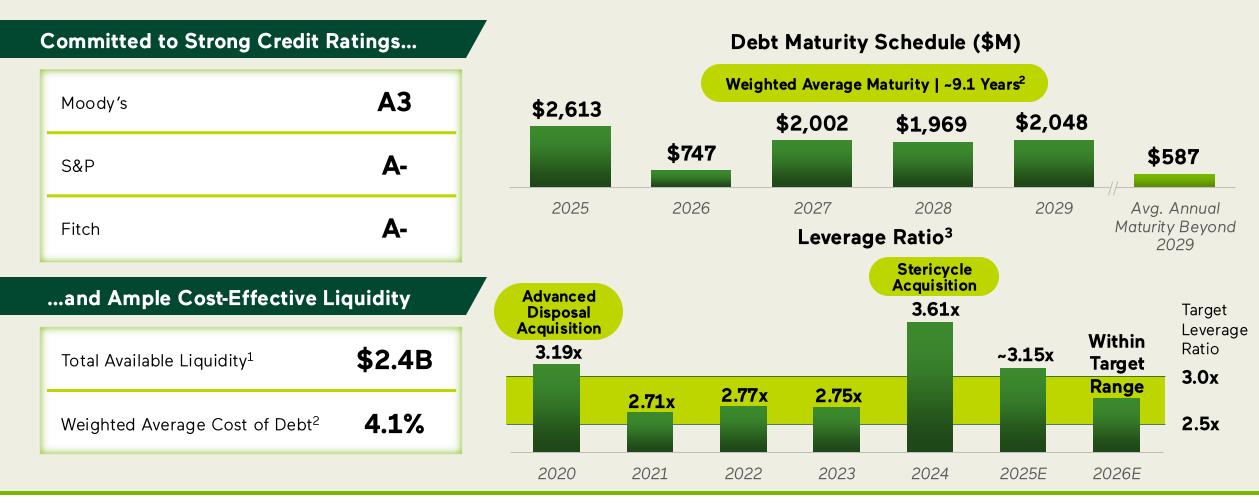
^{1.} All data from FactSet for 1/1/2015 through 5/31/2025.



^{2.} See the Appendix for additional information about non-GAAP measures.

^{3.} Includes 30 bps dilution from Stericycle acquisition.

Strong and Flexible Balance Sheet



Established Track Record of De-Leveraging After Acquisitions



 $^{1. \ \} Consists of WM's \ available \ and \ unused \ credit \ capacity \ under \ its \ revolving \ credit \ facility \ plus \ WM's \ cash \ and \ cash \ equivalents \ as \ of \ 12/31/2024.$

^{2.} As of 12/31/2024.

^{3.} Refers to the covenant as defined within WM's revolving credit facility; see the Appendix for more information.

Ongoing Dedication to Responsible Capital Stewardship

Disciplined Capital Allocation Strategy Focused on Shareholder Value...

3-Year History

(2022 - 2024)

Go-Forward Priorities

Sustainable Dividend Growth

7.4% compounded annual dividend growth rate

• Target **40 – 50% payout** of FCF¹

Organic Growth and Reinvestment

- 10.4% of sales on CAPEX to support the business
- **\$2.3B** Sustainability growth investments
- Long-term range to support business of 9.5% – 10.5% of revenue

A&M

- \$1.3B invested in tuck-in acquisitions
- **\$7.2B** Stericycle acquisition in 2024
- Focused and disciplined approach

Share Repurchases

- \$3.1B shares repurchased
- To be resumed (with board approval) after returning to targeted leverage levels

...Driving Industry-Leading Returns





Returns Significantly Outpacing Cost of Capital While...

- ✓ Increasing growth investments
- ✓ Integrating acquisitions
- ✓ Optimizing asset network
- ✓ Leveraging technology to reduce costs
- ✓ Deepening customer relationships



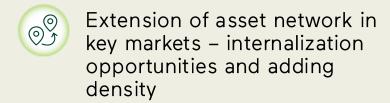
^{1.} WM's Board of Directors must declare each future dividend prior to payout.

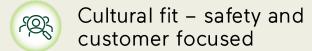
^{2.} See the Appendix for additional information about non-GAAP measures.

^{3.} Calculated internally based on publicly available information from WCN and RSG as of 12/31/2024, using the same methodology as WM's ROIC.

Strategic Approach to Value Creation through M&A

Strategic Criteria





- High-return lines of business
- Deepen expertise in existing core competencies ability to extend operational and logistics expertise



Financial Criteria

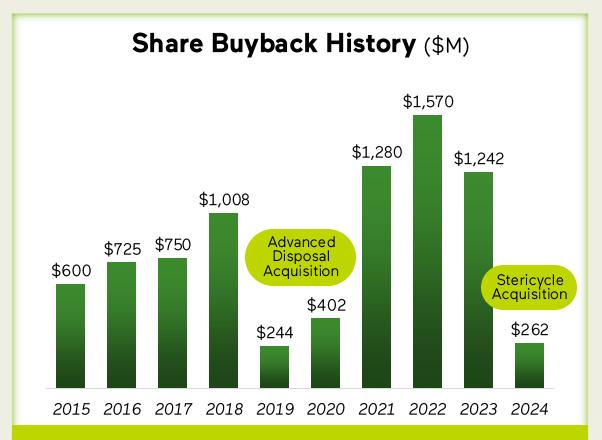
- Accretive operating EBITDA and cash flow in first full year
- Premium to WACC of 200+ bps adjusted for risk profile
- Post-synergy multiple below WM's trading value
- Combined value greater than sum of the parts

Clear Strategic and Financial Criteria with a Proven Playbook for Integrating Acquisitions



Continuing to Drive Additional Shareholder Value through Dividend Growth and Opportunistic Share Repurchases





Long History of Opportunistic Share Buybacks; Reduced Shares Outstanding 12.7% Since 2014



Introducing New Long-Term Targets

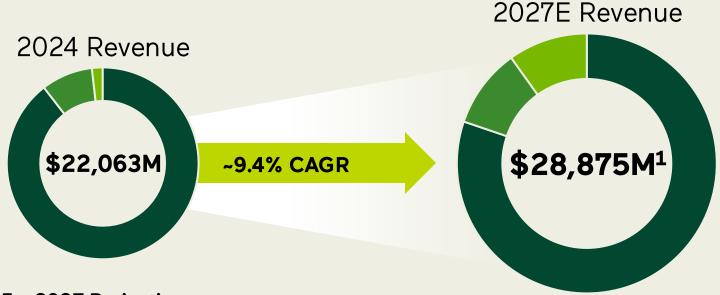


Driving Strong Growth in Core Businesses and Multi-Year Platforms While Growing Earnings

+150 bps Adj. Operating EBITDA Margin Improvement From 2024; Project 31.2% at the Midpoint¹



Driving Strong Organic Revenue Growth, Accelerated with Accretive M&A



2025 – 2027 Projections:

Collection and Disposal

WM Healthcare Solutions

Sustainability Businesses

3% – 5%² revenue from yield

5% - 6%² revenue growth

14% – 15%² revenue growth

0% – 1%² revenue from volume

0.5% - 1%

from tuck-in M&A

- 1. Midpoint of outlook.
- 2. Growth rates as a percentage of related revenue.

Key Assumptions

• CPI: ~3.0%

• GDP: ~2.5%

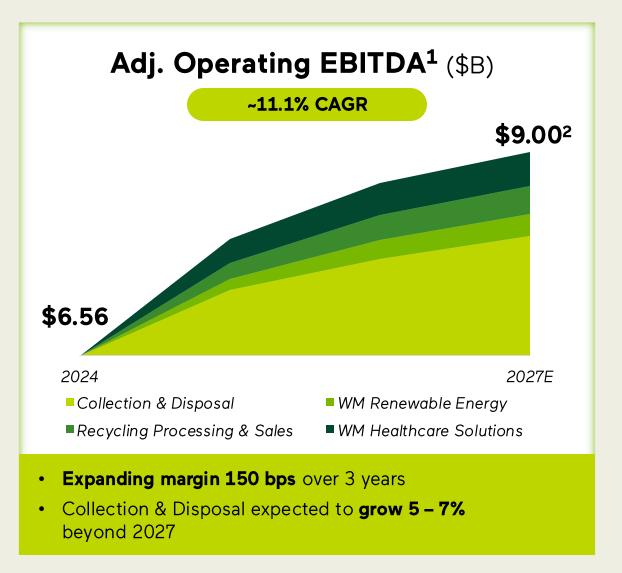
RNG Pricing: \$26/MMBtu

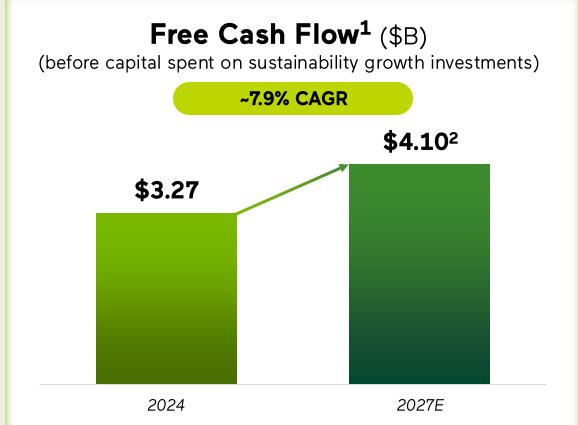
Blended Average Commodity

Price: \$125/ton



Multiple Levers to Expand Projected Adj. Operating EBITDA and FCF





- Expect to generate ~\$10B in total FCF from 2025 2027
- Expanding **FCF Conversion to >45%** even as we absorb higher cash taxes and interest



^{1.} See the Appendix for additional information about non-GAAP measures.

^{2.} Midpoint of outlook.



01

Building on exceptional, multi-year track record of value creation as we enter the next era of growth, profitability,

and returns

02

Delivering ongoing

shareholder value
through our people-first
strategy, differentiation,
un-replicable assets, and
ongoing investments in
technology and
automation

03

Generating robust
earnings growth and
free cash flow to fuel a
disciplined capital
allocation strategy with
reinvestments driving
a strong ROI

04

Sustaining long-term
growth through a
profitable core business,
multi-year growth
platforms, and targeted
value-accretive
acquisitions



Closing Remarks



Jim Fish
Chief Executive Officer



Compelling Long-Term Investment

Fostering a **people-first leadership** approach built on the strength and experience of a **dynamic leadership team**

Fueling a **powerful, long-term engine** for growth and sustained value creation

Leveraging a unique, un-replicable asset network and materials management expertise to drive competitive differentiation

Building **distinctive platforms for growth**, supported by strong secular trends

Executing a clear and disciplined capital allocation strategy focused on long-term shareholder value creation



2027 GROWTH OUTLOOK

\$28,500 -\$29,250M

Revenue

\$8,850 -\$9,150M

Adj. Operating EBITDA¹

\$4,025 - \$4,175M

Free Cash Flow¹ (before sustainability growth investments)



05



Q&A



Glossary

Acronym	Definition
	Management defines operating EBITDA as GAAP income from operations before depreciation, depletion and amortization. When adjusted, operating EBITDA is a non-GAAP measure. See the Appendix for more information on use of non-GAAP measures.
	A treatment process that uses heat and steam to kill pathogens. In the healthcare waste industry, autoclaves are commonly used to treat regulated medical waste and sharps waste, rendering these wastes non-infectious prior to disposal.
ASL	Refuse vehicle designed to lift and empty trash bins into the truck's hopper without requiring the driver/operator to exit the vehicle.
	A product of the wastewater treatment process. During wastewater treatment the liquids are separated from the solids. Those solids are then treated to produce a semisolid, nutrientrich product.
CNG	Natural gas compressed to less than 1% of its volume at standard atmospheric pressure; typically used to fuel vehicles as a lower-emission alternative to gasoline or diesel
C&D	Construction and demolition materials are any substance, matter or thing which is generated as a result of construction and demolition work. It is a mixture of materials arising from site clearance, excavation, construction, refurbishment, renovation, demolition and road works.
	A performance metric used by management to evaluate the effectiveness of our pricing strategies; it is not derived from our financial statements and may not be comparable to measures presented by other companies. Core price is based on certain historical assumptions, which may differ from actual results, to allow for comparability between reporting periods and to reveal trends in results over time.
CLV	Using data and analytics to analyze and improve customers' experiences to drive lower churn and increase the long-term profitability.
	A reporting platform used by our customers or sales team to monitor spend, service quality, sustainability-related impact, continuous improvement opportunities related to service optimization, and portfolio reporting at a customer or segment level.
EPR	A policy approach where producers (manufacturers, brands, importers) are given responsibility for the entire life cycle of their products — especially for take-back, recycling, and final disposal — after the product is no longer useful to the consumer.
FCF	Management defines free cash flow as net cash provided by operating activities, less capital expenditures, plus proceeds from divestitures of businesses and other assets (net of cash divested). See the Appendix for more information on use of non-GAAP measures.
	Free Cash Flow divided by Adj. Operating EBTIDA.
GHG	Gases in the Earth's atmosphere that trap heat, keeping the planet warm by allowing sunlight in but preventing some of the heat from escaping back into space — this is known as the greenhouse effect.
	A treatment process that uses high temperatures to kill pathogens in medical waste. In the healthcare waste industry, Hospital, Medical, and Infectious Waste Incinerators (HMIWI) thermally treat specific wastes, including pathological, trace chemotherapy, and non-hazardous pharmaceutical wastes, as required by some state regulations as well as by WM Healthcare Solutions' waste acceptance policies. HMIWIs render the waste non-infectious prior to disposal.
LF	A discrete area of land or excavation that receives and stores waste.
LFG	Landfill gas is a natural byproduct of the decomposition of organic material in landfills.
LFGTE	A process involving the collection, processing, and combustion of landfill gas in engines or turbines, producing electricity that can be used on-site or fed into the power grid.
	A process involving the collection and processing of landfill gas for direct thermal applications like boilers, kilns or dryers in industrial facilities, while maintaining a BTU (British Thermal Unit) content between 300 and 700 BTU per standard cubic foot.
	ASL CNG C&D CLV EPR FCF GHG LF LFG



Glossary

Renewable Natural Gas RNG Renewable natural gas (RNG) is a pipeline-quality gas derived from Biogas that is fully interchangeable with conventional natural gas and thus can be used in natural gas vehicles. Like conventional natural gas (RNG) is a pipeline-quality gas derived from Biogas that is fully interchangeable with conventional natural gas and thus can be used in natural gas vehicles. Like conventional natural gas (RNG) is a pipeline-quality gas derived from Biogas that is fully interchangeable with conventional natural gas and thus can be used in natural gas vehicles. Like conventional natural gas (RNG) are deviced by the EPA. Annual renewable fuel usage requirement for "obligated parties" determined by the EPA. A financial metric that measures how efficiently a company generates profit from the capital it has invested. Management defines Return on Invested Capital as income from operations less provision for income taxes, each as adjusted for certain acquisition, divestiture, asset impairment and other expenses, divided by WM's invested capital, including debt, stockholder's equity and noncontrolling interests, less cash. See the Appendix for more information on the use of non-GAAP measures. Secure Information Destruction SID Secure Information Destruction is also available in some areas as well as specially shredding services. Sharps are objects contaminated with a pathogen that are also capable of cutting or penetrating skin or packaging materials. Examples of sharps waste may include needles, syringes, scalpels, broken glass, slides, and culture dishes. WM Legacy Business Total WM results excluding the WM Healthcare Solutions segment and net of intercompany eliminations.	Term	Acronym	Definition
Net Promotor Score Per and Polyfluorosky/ Substances Per 3 Synthetic chemicals characterized by strong cabbon-fluorine bonds, which make them lighty stable and resistant to breaking down in the environment — earning them the nuchance "forever chemicals." Regulated Medical Wastan Regulated Medical Wastan Resolution Microsky Substances Per 3 The RES program requires refines and importers either to blend volumes of nerewable fuel such as estimated with truman blood or other potentially infectious materials (OPIM), such as bandages, gause, or previous production of the Per 5 Per	Megawatt/Megawatt Hour	MW/MWh	Measurements of electric power capacity and usage, respectively.
Per and Polyfluoroskyl Substances PFAS Synthetic chemicals characterized by strong catbor-fluorine bonds, which make them fighty statile and resistant to bracking down in the environment—earning them the nickname "forever chemicals." A particular of the production of the polentially infectious materials (OPIM), such as bandages, gauze, or Personal Protective Equipment (PPE). Renewable Fuel Standard Renewable Fuel Standard Renewable Identification Number Renewable Identification Renewable Identification number of the PEAS programs requires and importance and are the "currency" of the IPPS program. RNs are generated when renewable fuel is created and retired when they are used to demonstrate compliance. A RN can be seen as supplication of the IPPS programs. RNs are generated when renewable fuel is created and retired when they are used to demonstrate compliance. A RN will be a received to personal and are the "currency" of the IPPS program. RNs are generated when renewable fuel is created and retired when they are used to demonstrate compliance. A RN will be a received by the production of markets in SNG Volce-feet's feet for fuel more divide that is supplied to the supplied to the supplied to the production of markets in SNG Volce-feet's feet for fuel more divide that is supplied to the supplied to the supplied particles. It is conventionally associated with conventional natural gas reflection. A received particles of the IPPS program requires and the supplied to the supplied to the supplied to the supplied particles. It is not the supplied to the supplied to the supplied particles of the supplied to the supplied particles of the supplied to the supplied particles of the supplied particles of the supplied particles of the supplied particles. It is not particles as supplied to the in the form of compressed natural gas (RNG). In fluid Particles and the supplied particles of the supplied	Million British Thermal Units	MMBtu	Measurement of heat.
Regulated Medical Waste Removable Fuel Standard Removable Fuel Standard Removable Fuel Standard Removable Fuel Standard Removable Standard Removable Standard Removable Standard Removable Identification Number Removable Identification Identi	Net Promotor Score	NPS	A metric used to measure customer loyalty and satisfaction by asking customers how likely they are to recommend a company, product, or service to others.
Renewable Fuel Standard Renewable Fuel Standard Renewable Fuel Standard Renewable Identification Number Renewable Identification	Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances	PFAS	Synthetic chemicals characterized by strong carbon-fluorine bonds, which make them highly stable and resistant to breaking down in the environment — earning them the nickname "forever chemicals."
Renewable Identification Number Renewable Natural Gas Renewable Volume Obligation RO Annual renewable Leal Lisage requirement for "obligated parties" determined by the EPA. Return on Invested Capital RO Annual renewable Leal Lisage requirement for "obligated parties" determined by the EPA. Return on Invested Capital RO Return on Invested Capital RO Ro Return on Invested Capital RO	Regulated Medical Waste	RMW	
Renewable Identification Number RIN can be assigned directly to a batch of fuel or separated frimm the fuel it was originally assigned to. RINs can then be bought/sold to obligated parties such as non-renewable fuel producers and importers WM is a renewable fuel producer and matches its CNG vehicle fleet's fuel demand with renewable natural gas production, thereby generating RINs. Renewable Natural Gas RNG Renewable natural gas (RNG) is a pipeline-quality gas defived from Biogas that is fully interchangeable with conventional natural gas and thus can be used in natural gas. RNC can be used as a transportation fuel in the form of compressed natural gas (CNG) or liquefied natural gas (LNG). Landfill RNG qualifies as a cellulosic biofuel under the Renewable Fuel Standard. Renewable Volume Obligation RPM Return on Invested Capital RPM	Renewable Fuel Standard	RFS	
Renewable Natural Gas RNG attrial gas, RNG can be used as a transportation fuel in the form of compressed natural gas (CNG) or liquefied natural gas (LNG) Landfill RNG qualifies as a cellulosic biofuel under the Renewable Fuel standard. Renewable Volume Obligation RVO Annual renewable fuel usage requirement for "obligated parties" determined by the EPA. Return on Invested Capital RolC A financial metric that measures how efficiently a company generates profit from the capital it has invested. Management defines Return on Invested Capital as income from operations less provision for income taxes, each as adjusted for certain acquisition, divestiture, asset impairment and other expenses, divided by WM's invested capital, including debt, stockholder's equity and noncontrolling interests, less cash. See the Appendix for more information on the use of non-GAAP measures. Secure Information Destruction SID Secure Information Destruction services, a business that primarily provides confidential customer material shredding services and recycling of shredded paper. Hard drive destruction is also available in some areas as well as specially shredding services. WM Legacy Business WM Smart Truck® SCFM Apatented system of smart cameras and GPS devices which automatically identifies all services associated with each customer and then reconciles photos and videos using Al to identify overloaded and containers, allowing for proactive customer outreach. Standard Cubic Feet per Minute Total Addressable Market Total Addressable Market Total Recordable Incident Rate Recordable Inciden	Renewable Identification Number	RIN	can be assigned directly to a batch of fuel or separated from the fuel it was originally assigned to. RINs can then be bought/sold to obligated parties such as non-renewable fuel producers and importers.
Return on Invested Capital ROIC A financial metric that measures how efficiently a company generates profit from the capital it has invested. Management defines Return on Invested Capital as income taxes, each as adjusted for certain acquisition, divestiture, asset impairment and other expenses, divided by WM's invested capital, including debt, stockholder's equity and noncontrolling interests, less cash. See the Appendix more information on the use of non-GAAP measures. Secure Information Destruction SID Secure Information Destruction substances as well as specialty shredding services, a business that primarily provides confidential customer material shredding services and recycling of shredded paper. Hard drive destruction is also available in some areas as well as specialty shredding services. Sharps are objects contaminated with a pathogen that are also capable of cutting or penetrating skin or packaging materials. Examples of sharps waste may include needles, syringes, scalpels, broken glass, slides, and culture dishes. WM Smart Trucke Total WM results excluding the WM Healthcare Solutions segment and net of intercompany eliminations. Standard Cubic Feet per Minute SCFM Measurement of gas flow rate. Total Addressable Market TAM The total revenue opportunity that is available for a product or service. Total Recordable Incident Rate TRIR A measure of the number of recordable incidents per 100 full-time workers during a one-year period. Waste Water Treatment Plant WWTP A facility designed to clean and treat wastewater (from homes, businesses, industries, and stormwater) so it can be safely released into the environment or reused. Weighted Average Cost of Capital WACC The minimum return a company needs to generate to satisfy its creditors and shareholders.	Renewable Natural Gas	RNG	natural gas, RNG can be used as a transportation fuel in the form of compressed natural gas (CNG) or liquefied natural gas (LNG). Landfill RNG qualifies as a cellulosic biofuel under the Renewable Fuel
Return on Invested Capital ROIC income taxes, each as adjusted for certain acquisition, divestiture, asset impairment and other expenses, divided by WM's invested capital, including debt, stockholder's equity and noncontrolling interests, less cash. See the Appendix for more information on the use of non-GAAP measures. Secure Information Destruction Secure Information Destruction Secure Information Destruction services, a business that primarily provides confidential customer material shredding services and recycling of shredded paper. Hard drive destruction is also available in some areas as well as specialty shredding services, a business that primarily provides confidential customer material shredding services and recycling of shredded paper. Hard drive destruction is also available in some areas as well as specialty shredding services, a business that primarily provides confidential customer material shredding services and recycling of shredded paper. Hard drive destruction is also available in some areas as well as specialty shredding services, a business that primarily provides confidential customer material shredding services and recycling of shredded paper. Hard drive destruction is also available in some areas as well as specialty shredding services, and culture dishes. Sharps are objects contaminated with a pathogen that are also capable of cutting or penetrating skin or packaging materials. Examples of sharps waste may include needles, syringes, scalpels, broken glass, slides, and culture dishes. WM Search Trucke A patented system of smart cameras and GPS devices which automatically identifies all services associated with each customer and then reconciles photos and videos using Alt oidentify overloaded and contaminated contaminated containers, allowing for proactive customer outreach. Scandard Cubic Feet per Minute SCFM The total revenue opportunity that is available for a product or service. Total Addressable Market TAM The total revenue opportunity that is available for a product or s	Renewable Volume Obligation	RVO	Annual renewable fuel usage requirement for "obligated parties" determined by the EPA.
Sharps Sharps are objects contaminated with a pathogen that are also capable of cutting or penetrating skin or packaging materials. Examples of sharps waste may include needles, syringes, scalpels, broken glass, slides, and culture dishes. WM Legacy Business Total WM results excluding the WM Healthcare Solutions segment and net of intercompany eliminations. WM Smart Trucke Standard Cubic Feet per Minute SCFM Measurement of gas flow rate. Total Addressable Market TAM The total revenue opportunity that is available for a product or service. Total Recordable Incident Rate TRIR A measure of the number of recordable incidents per 100 full-time workers during a one-year period. Waste Water Treatment Plant WWTP A facility designed to clean and treat wastewater (from homes, businesses, industries, and stormwater) so it can be safely released into the environment or reused. Weighted Average Cost of Capital WACC The minimum return a company needs to generate to satisfy its creditors and shareholders.	Return on Invested Capital	ROIC	
glass, slides, and culture dishes. WM Legacy Business Total WM results excluding the WM Healthcare Solutions segment and net of intercompany eliminations. WM Smart Truck® A patented system of smart cameras and GPS devices which automatically identifies all services associated with each customer and then reconciles photos and videos using Alto identify overloaded and contaminated containers, allowing for proactive customer outreach. Standard Cubic Feet per Minute SCFM Measurement of gas flow rate. Total Addressable Market TAM The total revenue opportunity that is available for a product or service. Total Recordable Incident Rate TRIR A measure of the number of recordable incidents per 100 full-time workers during a one-year period. Waste Water Treatment Plant WWTP A facility designed to clean and treat wastewater (from homes, businesses, industries, and stormwater) so it can be safely released into the environment or reused. The minimum return a company needs to generate to satisfy its creditors and shareholders.	Secure Information Destruction	SID	
A patented system of smart cameras and GPS devices which automatically identifies all services associated with each customer and then reconciles photos and videos using Al to identify overloaded and contaminated containers, allowing for proactive customer outreach. Standard Cubic Feet per Minute Total Addressable Market TAM The total revenue opportunity that is available for a product or service. Total Recordable Incident Rate TRIR A measure of the number of recordable incidents per 100 full-time workers during a one-year period. Waste Water Treatment Plant With A facility designed to clean and treat wastewater (from homes, businesses, industries, and stormwater) so it can be safely released into the environment or reused. The minimum return a company needs to generate to satisfy its creditors and shareholders.	Sharps		
Standard Cubic Feet per Minute SCFM Measurement of gas flow rate. Total Addressable Market TAM The total revenue opportunity that is available for a product or service. Total Recordable Incident Rate TRIR A measure of the number of recordable incidents per 100 full-time workers during a one-year period. Waste Water Treatment Plant WWTP A facility designed to clean and treat wastewater (from homes, businesses, industries, and stormwater) so it can be safely released into the environment or reused. Weighted Average Cost of Capital WACC The minimum return a company needs to generate to satisfy its creditors and shareholders.	WM Legacy Business		Total WM results excluding the WM Healthcare Solutions segment and net of intercompany eliminations.
Total Addressable Market TAM The total revenue opportunity that is available for a product or service. Total Recordable Incident Rate TRIR A measure of the number of recordable incidents per 100 full-time workers during a one-year period. Waste Water Treatment Plant WWTP A facility designed to clean and treat wastewater (from homes, businesses, industries, and stormwater) so it can be safely released into the environment or reused. Weighted Average Cost of Capital WACC The minimum return a company needs to generate to satisfy its creditors and shareholders.	WM Smart Truck®		A patented system of smart cameras and GPS devices which automatically identifies all services associated with each customer and then reconciles photos and videos using AI to identify overloaded and contaminated containers, allowing for proactive customer outreach.
Total Recordable Incident Rate TRIR A measure of the number of recordable incidents per 100 full-time workers during a one-year period. Waste Water Treatment Plant WWTP A facility designed to clean and treat wastewater (from homes, businesses, industries, and stormwater) so it can be safely released into the environment or reused. Weighted Average Cost of Capital WACC The minimum return a company needs to generate to satisfy its creditors and shareholders.	Standard Cubic Feet per Minute	SCFM	Measurement of gas flow rate.
Waste Water Treatment Plant WWTP A facility designed to clean and treat wastewater (from homes, businesses, industries, and stormwater) so it can be safely released into the environment or reused. Weighted Average Cost of Capital WACC The minimum return a company needs to generate to satisfy its creditors and shareholders.	Total Addressable Market	TAM	The total revenue opportunity that is available for a product or service.
Weighted Average Cost of Capital WACC The minimum return a company needs to generate to satisfy its creditors and shareholders.	Total Recordable Incident Rate	TRIR	A measure of the number of recordable incidents per 100 full-time workers during a one-year period.
	Waste Water Treatment Plant	WWTP	A facility designed to clean and treat wastewater (from homes, businesses, industries, and stormwater) so it can be safely released into the environment or reused.
WM One Solution An integrated approach to providing to our customers solutions for all of their waste streams.	Weighted Average Cost of Capital	WACC	The minimum return a company needs to generate to satisfy its creditors and shareholders.
	WM One Solution		An integrated approach to providing to our customers solutions for all of their waste streams.



Financial Highlights

CASH FLOW

(\$M)	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019
Net cash provided by operations	\$5,390	\$4,719	\$4,536	\$4,338	\$3,403	\$3,874
Capital expenditures to support the business	\$2,281	\$2,131	\$2,026	\$1,665	\$1,606	\$1,818
Free cash flow¹ before sustainability growth investments	\$3,267	\$2,666	\$2,537	\$2,769	\$2,656	\$2,105
Capital expenditures - sustainability growth investments	\$950	\$764	\$561	\$239	\$26	-
Free cash flow ¹	\$2,317	\$1,902	\$1,976	\$2,530	\$2,656	\$2,105
Acquisitions and investments ²	\$7,503	\$173	\$377	\$76	\$4,088	\$527
Cash dividends	\$1,210	\$1,136	\$1,077	\$970	\$927	\$876
Common stock repurchases	\$262	\$1,302	\$1,500	\$1,350	\$402	\$248



^{1.} The reconciliation of these non-GAAP financial measures are also included in this Appendix.

^{2.} In 2020, WM acquired Advanced Disposal. In 2024, WM acquired Stericycle.

Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Measures

This presentation contains non-GAAP financial measures, including adjusted operating EBTIDA, free cash flow, return on invested capital and leverage ratio. WM believes that these non-GAAP measures are helpful to investors to assess the performance, results of operations and cash available to the business.

Management defines **operating EBITDA** as GAAP income from operations before depreciation, depletion and amortization. Operating EBITDA has been, and in the future is anticipated to be, adjusted to exclude the effects of events or circumstances that are not representative or indicative of WM's results of operations, but may be significant. When adjusted, operating EBITDA is a non-GAAP measure. Management defines **free cash flow** as net cash provided by operating activities, less capital expenditures, plus proceeds from divestitures of businesses and other assets (net of cash divested). **Leverage ratio** is calculated based on the defined terms for this covenant within WM's revolving credit facility. Management defines **Return on Invested Capital** as income from operations less provision for income taxes, each as adjusted for certain acquisition, divestiture, asset impairment and other expenses, divided by the sum of WM's invested capital, including debt, stockholder's equity and noncontrolling interests, less cash.

Non-GAAP measures are meant to supplement, not replace, comparable GAAP measures, and such non-GAAP measures may be calculated differently from similarly titled measures used by other companies.

Due to uncertainty about the likelihood, amount and timing of potential future adjustments to exclude the effects of events and circumstances that are not representative or indicative of WM's results of operations, and other facts and circumstances subject to change as discussed under Forward-Looking Statements & Projections above, WM is not able to provide a quantitative reconciliation of projected, estimated or targeted future adjusted operating EBITDA or free cash flow amounts to the comparable GAAP measure. As discussed under Forward-Looking Statements & Projections above, actual results may be materially different from all such projections, estimates and targets.



Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Measures

ADJUSTED OPERATING EBITDA

(\$M, except margins)	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Income from operations (as reported)	\$4,063	\$3,575	\$3,365	\$2,965	\$2,434	\$2,706	\$2,789	\$2,636	\$2,296	\$2,045
Depreciation and amortization	\$2,267	\$2,071	\$2,038	\$1,999	\$1,671	\$1,574	\$1,477	\$1,376	\$1,301	\$1,245
Acquisition-related costs	\$160	-	\$8	\$47	\$146	\$33	-	-	-	-
Enterprise resource planning system implementation related costs	-	-	\$40	\$30	\$25	\$10	-	-	-	-
(Gain) loss from divestitures, asset impairments and unusual items, net	\$72	\$245	\$61	\$(9)	\$38	\$57	(\$55)	(\$17)	\$110	\$85
Restructuring	-	-	-	-	\$7	\$3	\$2	-	-	-
Multiemployer pension plans	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$3	\$11	-	\$55
Collective bargaining agreement costs	\$1	\$8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Adjusted operating EBITDA	\$6,563	\$5,899	\$5,512	\$5,032	\$4,321	\$4,383	\$4,216	\$4,006	\$3,707	\$3,430
Revenue	\$22,063	\$20,426	\$19,698	\$17,931	\$15,218	\$15,455	\$14,914	\$14,485	\$13,609	\$12,961
Adjusted operating EBITDA margin	29.7%	28.9%	28.0%	28.1%	28.4%	28.4%	28.3%	27.7%	27.2%	26.5%



Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Measures

FREE CASH FLOW

(\$M)	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019
Net cash provided by operations	\$5,390	\$4,719	\$4,536	\$4,338	\$3,403	\$3,874
Capital expenditures to support the business	\$2,281	\$2,131	\$2,026	\$1,665	\$1,606	\$1,818
Proceeds from divestitures of businesses (net of cash divested) and other sale of assets	\$158	\$78	\$27	\$96	\$885	\$49
Free cash flow before sustainability growth investments	\$3,267	\$2,666	\$2,537	\$2,769	\$2,682	\$2,105
Capital expenditures – sustainability growth investments	\$950	\$764	\$561	\$239	\$26	-
Free cash flow	\$2,317	\$1,902	\$1,976	\$2,530	\$2,656	\$2,105



Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Measures

LEVERAGE RATIO: TOTAL DEBT / EBITDA (TRAILING 12 MONTHS)

(\$M)	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Long-term debt	\$23,900	\$16,229	\$14,984	\$13,405	\$13,810
Adjustments for debt issuance costs, discounts and other	\$178	\$122	\$88	\$80	\$85
Guarantees of indebtedness of others	-	\$1	\$1	\$2	\$3
Numerator ¹	\$24,078	\$16,352	\$15,073	\$13,487	\$13,898
Adjusted operating EBITDA ²	\$6,563	\$5,899	\$5,512	\$5,032	\$4,321
Bank covenant adjustments	\$107	\$55	\$(62)	\$(60)	\$48
Denominator - EBITDA¹	\$6,670	\$5,954	\$5,450	\$4,972	\$4,369
Total Debt / EBITDA¹	3.61x	2.75x	2.77x	2. 71 x	3. 1 9x



^{1.} The Numerator and Denominator used for this calculation are based on defined terms for this covenant within the Company's revolving credit facility; see Exhibit 10.9 to WM's Form 10-K filed 2/19/2025 for more information.

^{2.} The reconciliation of this non-GAAP financial measures is also included in this Appendix.

Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Measures

RETURN ON INVESTED CAPITAL

(\$M, except margins)	2024	2023	2022
Adjusted income from operations ¹	\$4,296	\$3,828	\$3,474
Less: Adjusted provision for income tax ¹	(\$783)	(\$751)	(\$704)
Net Operating Profit After-Tax	\$3,513	\$3,077	\$2,770
Debt	\$18,349	\$15,599	\$14,203
Noncontrolling interests	(\$4)	\$10	\$5
Stockholders' equity	\$7,693	\$6,889	\$7,048
Less: Cash	(\$380)	(\$252)	(\$384)
Invested Capital ²	\$25,658	\$22,246	\$20,872
Return on Invested Capital	13.7%	13.8%	13.3%



^{1.} The reconciliation of these non-GAAP financial measures are also included in this Appendix.

^{2.} The balance sheet items represent the average of the previous four quarters.

Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Measures

ADJUSTED INCOME FROM OPERATIONS

(\$M)	2024	2023	2022
Income from operations (as reported)	\$4,063	\$3,575	\$3,365
Adjustments			
Acquisition-related costs	\$160	-	\$8
Enterprise resource planning system related costs	-	-	\$40
Collective bargaining agreement costs	\$1	\$8	-
(Gain)/loss from divestitures, asset impairments and unusual items, net	\$72	\$245	\$61
Adjusted income from operations	\$4,296	\$3,828	\$3,474



Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Measures

ADJUSTED PROVISION FOR INCOME TAX

(\$M)	2024	2023	2022
Provision for income taxes (as reported)	\$713	\$745	\$678
Tax-Related Adjustments			
Acquisition-related costs	\$28	-	\$2
Enterprise resource planning system related costs	-	-	\$11
Collective bargaining agreement costs	-	\$2	
(Gain)/loss from divestitures, asset impairments and unusual items, net	\$40	\$4	\$13
Loss and other costs associated with extinguishment of debt	\$2	-	-
Adjusted provision for income tax	\$7 83	\$751	\$704



Speaker Bios





Jim Fish
Chief Executive
Officer

James (Jim) Fish, Jr. is Chief Executive Officer for WM. He is also a member of the Board of Directors.

Jim joined WM in 2001 and was named CEO in November 2016. Jim was named President earlier in 2016 and was the CFO from 2012-2016. Over the last 20 years, he has held several key positions with the Company, including Senior Vice President for the Company's Eastern Group, Area Vice President for Pennsylvania and West Virginia, Market Area General Manager for Massachusetts and Rhode Island, Vice President of Price Management and Director of Financial Planning and Analysis.

Before joining WM, Fish held finance and revenue management positions at Westex, a Yellow-Roadway subsidiary; Trans World Airlines; and America West Airlines. He began his professional career at KPMG Peat Marwick.

Fish earned a Bachelor of Science in accounting from Arizona State University and an MBA in finance from the University of Chicago.





John Morris
President and
Chief Operating
Officer

John Morris is President and Chief Operating Officer, having been promoted to the role of President in May of 2025.

As President and Chief Operating Officer (COO) for WM, John Morris has responsibility for all WM's Strategy, Sustainability and Customer functions.

Additionally, Morris oversees all field operations, which includes oversight of collections, disposal, recycling and landfills.

He has held several positions in his 20-plus years with the company including Market Area General Manager of NYC, Area Vice President of the Greater Mid-Atlantic Area, Chief Strategy Officer, and most recently Senior Vice President, Field Operations.

John is a graduate of Rutgers University.





Devina Rankin
EVP and
Chief Financial
Officer

As the Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer for WM, Devina A. Rankin is responsible for all finance functions for the Company. She also has executive responsibility for the internal audit, investor relations, supply chain and the information technology functions.

Rankin joined the company in 2002 and has held several corporate finance positions of increasing responsibility including Assistant Treasurer and Treasurer.

Prior to joining WM, Rankin was a member of the assurance practices of Ernst & Young and Arthur Andersen.

Rankin has a Bachelor of Business Administration and Master of Science in Accounting from Texas A&M University and is a certified public accountant licensed in Texas.





Kim Stith

SVP and
Chief Human
Resources
Officer

As Chief Human Resources Officer for WM, Kim Stith is responsible for leading WM's overall human capital strategy and employee experience that positions WM to attract and retain top talent with a focus on building organizational health and capability, developing talent and strengthening employee relations.

Kim previously served as Vice President, General Counsel of Employment Law at WM, leading the team that provides employment and benefits law guidance to the company's corporate and field functions.

Before joining WM in 2001, Kim was a partner in Littler Mendelson's Houston office where she advised clients on, and litigated cases involving, all aspects of employment and labor law. Kim began her legal career at Bracewell LLP in its Labor & Employment section.

Kim received a Bachelor's degree with honors from the University of Texas at Austin and her law degree from the University of Virginia School of Law.





Mike Watson

SVP and
Chief Customer
Officer

As Senior Vice President and Chief Customer Officer (CCO) for WM, Michael (Mike) Watson leads the sales, revenue management and customer experience organizations.

He is responsible for WM's profitable growth strategy across all sales channels and ensures the delivery of exceptional experiences throughout the customer journey. Additionally, he oversees WM's purpose-driven brand and marketing strategy.

Before becoming CCO, Watson held several leadership positions during his 30-plus year tenure, including Area Vice President for the Midwest and various corporate and field-based roles.

He holds an undergraduate degree in Economics from Indiana University and an MBA with honors from The University of Chicago – Booth School of Business.





Rafa Carrasco
SVP, Enterprise
Strategy and
President, WM
Healthcare
Solutions

As Senior Vice President, Enterprise Strategy and President, WM Healthcare Solutions, Rafael "Rafa" Carrasco is a member of WM's senior leadership team and oversees (i) critical long-term growth and risk management initiatives, including network planning, enterprise logistics, corporate development & innovation, and strategic evaluation and performance of non-core opportunities, and (ii) WM's offerings in the medical waste industry and secure information destruction.

Rafa has been with WM for over 8 years, previously serving as the Senior Vice President for Operations, managing the collection, disposal, recycling, and landfills for Eastern Pennsylvania, Delaware, New Jersey, and the Boroughs of New York City.

Before joining WM in 2016, Carrasco worked at Sims Metal Management for 7 years and co-founded a U.S. Government contractor.

Rafa earned a BBA and MBA from the University of Houston, where he played Division I basketball.





Tara Hemmer
SVP and
Chief
Sustainability
Officer

As Senior Vice President and Chief Sustainability Officer for WM, Tara Hemmer is responsible for growing sustainable service offerings, including recycling, renewable energy and organics. This includes WM's executed and on-going sustainability growth investments totaling approximately \$3B from 2022-2026 to automate recycling facilities and build new renewable natural gas infrastructure across North America.

Tara's team is also creating comprehensive sustainability solutions that will help customers achieve their own sustainability goals – from diversion programs addressing hard-to-recycle materials, food recovery programs, eliminating non-recyclable packaging and implementing metals segregation processes to increase recyclable volumes of metals – among other programs.

She was previously Senior Vice President, Field Operations for the southern part of North America, including oversight of collection, disposal, recycling and landfills. Hemmer joined the company in 1999 and progressed through various leadership roles across North America including Vice President of Disposal Operations, Area Vice President for the Greater Mid-Atlantic Area, and Senior Vice President of Operations, Safety and Environmental Compliance. She also serves on the board of the Environmental Research and Education Foundation and the Houston Parks Board.

Hemmer graduated from Cornell University with a Bachelor of Science in Civil and Environmental Engineering.



Marcel Dalby
Vice President,
Collection
Operations &
Business
Optimization

As Vice President of Collection Operations & Business Optimization for WM, Marcel oversees WM's 16K daily collection routes as well as all optimization efforts across collection, fleet, disposal, and recycling operations. His efforts are focused on ensuring safe and cost-effective customer service while optimizing operations utilizing technology to automate manual tasks and instill algorithms to optimize routing and other business processes.

Marcel's team bridges the gap between field operations and WM's Digital technology teams to ensure that the approach and processes to optimize align with how our business functions today.

Marcel has been with WM for 20 years. Prior to this role Marcel was responsible for all aspects of WM collection and landfill operations including sales, service, strategic planning, and financial performance for the greater Jacksonville, FL Area. This includes oversite of six collection companies, four landfills, and four transfer stations. In addition, he was responsible for over 500 total employees and \$242M in annual revenues. Prior to this Marcel served as Director of Collection Operations for Texas & Oklahoma.

Marcel holds a Bachelor of Business Administration: Management from Texas State University.





Ron Ward
Capitol Area
Vice President

As Capitol Area Vice President for WM, Ron oversees the WM Capitol Area that consists of Maryland, Virginia, Western Pennsylvania and West Virginia. In his role, Ron has full P&L responsibility for \$1.5B in annual revenue along with 17 Directors, 3,200 employees, 35 hauling sites, 20 transfer stations, 25 landfills, 5 recycling centers and a robust waste-by-rail network on the east coast. He is a veteran operations professional.

Ron began his career in the U.S. Air Force, where he participated in Operation Desert Storm. He brings more than 31 years of leadership experience in sales, marketing, revenue growth, financial management and process improvement from Mercedes-Benz of North America, Merck, Nestle and Origlio Beverage (Miller Coors Wholesaler).

After his career in the U.S. Air Force, Ron earned a Bachelor's Degree from Southern Illinois University. He also holds a Master of Science from Central Michigan University and a J.D. from Rutgers University.





Rebecca McMorris

Senior Director,
Digital Enterprise
Services

As Senior Director of Digital Enterprise Services for WM, Rebecca holds two leadership roles within WM Digital for Planning and Data Services. Planning focuses on managing the business of Digital including budget and investment management, enterprise architecture and employee engagement. The Data Services team builds and supports Data & Analytics solutions serving all business lines across WM while laying the groundwork to enable Al for the enterprise.

Rebecca joined WM in 2022. Prior to joining WM, Rebecca worked at ExxonMobil for 19 years in a variety of leadership roles spanning application development and support for ERP platforms, major global projects and advancing its enterprise architecture, data, and analytics capabilities globally.

She earned a Bachelor of Science in Computer Information Systems from Louisiana Tech University.

