# COUPang Q3 2025 Financial Results

November 4, 2025

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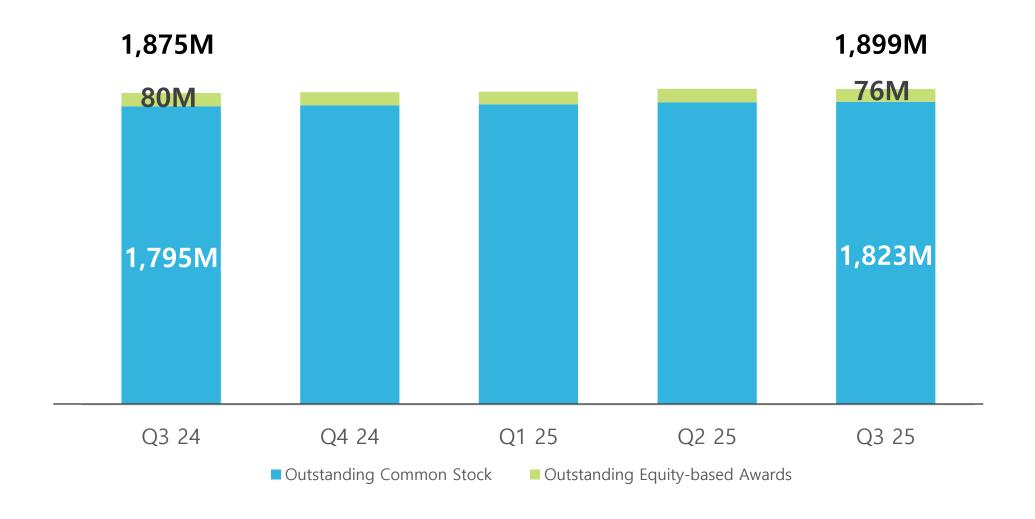
# **Forward-Looking Statements**

This presentation may contain statements that may be deemed to be "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995, Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (together, the "Act") that are intended to enjoy the protection of the safe harbor for forward looking statements provided by the Act as well as protections afforded by other federal securities laws. We have based the forward-looking statements contained in this presentation on our current expectations and projections about future events and trends that we believe may affect our industry, business, financial condition, and results of operations. All statements other than statements of historical facts contained in this presentation, including statements about our business and growth strategies, anticipated or target revenues, margins, cash flows, and other operating or financial results, our planned investments in new products and offerings, and their anticipated outcomes, are forward-looking statements. In some cases, you can identify forward-looking statements because they contain words such as "anticipate," "believe," "contemplate," "continue," "could," "estimate," "expect," "intend," "may," "plan," "potential," "predict," "project," "should," "target," "toward," "will," "shall," "goal," "objective," "seek," "strategy," "future," "opportunity," "runway," "trajectory," "continue," or "would," or the negative of these words or other similar terms or expressions. Actual results and outcomes could differ materially for a variety of reasons, including, among others, risks and uncertainties regarding the continued growth of the retail market, changes in consumer preferences and spending patterns, the increased acceptance of online transactions by potential customers, competition in our industry, managing our growth, investment, and expansion into new markets and offerings, risks associated with current and future acquisitions, mergers, dispositions, joint ventures or investments, potential fluctuations in our financial performance, the extent to which we owe income or other taxes, our ability to retain existing suppliers and to add new suppliers, our market position, our operation and management of our fulfillment and delivery infrastructure, legal and regulatory developments, the outcomes of any claims, litigation, audits, inspections and investigations, and the impact of global economic factors including inflation, foreign currency exchange rates, geopolitical events, and tariffs and other trade barriers. The forward-looking statements contained in this presentation are also subject to other risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ from the results predicted. For additional information on other potential risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ from the results predicted, please see our most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K and subsequent SEC filings. All forward-looking statements in this presentation are based on information available to Coupang and assumptions and beliefs as of the date hereof, and we disclaim any obligation to update any forward-looking statements, except as required by law. We may not actually achieve the plans, intentions, or expectations disclosed in our forwardlooking statements, and you should not place undue reliance on our forward-looking statements.

Additional information relating to certain of our financial measures contained herein, including non-GAAP financial measures, is available in the appendix to this presentation, in our most recent earnings release and at our website at ir.aboutcoupang.com. Investors and others should note that we may announce material business and financial information to our investors using our investor relations website (ir.aboutcoupang.com), our filings with the SEC, webcasts, press releases, and conference calls. We use these mediums, including our investor relations website, to communicate with investors and the general public about our company, our offerings, and other issues. It is possible that the information that we make available on our investor relations website may be deemed to be material information. We therefore encourage investors and others interested in our company to review the information that we make available on our investor relations website.

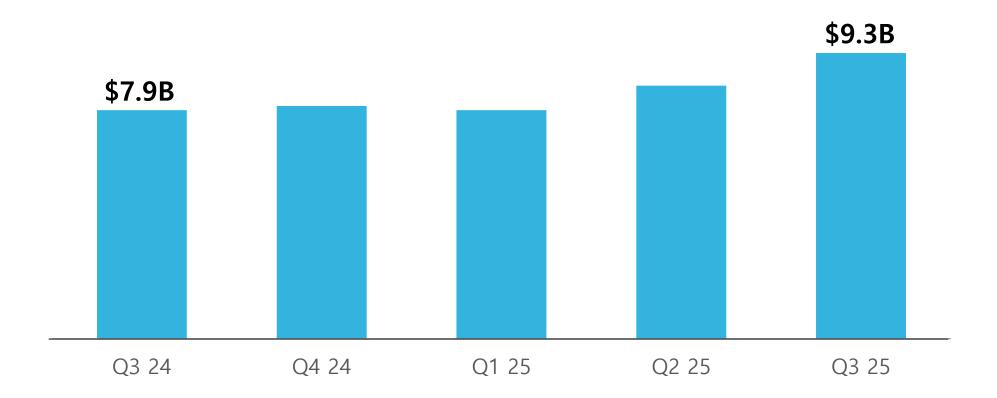
#### **Common Stock**

#### 1.2% YoY Dilution



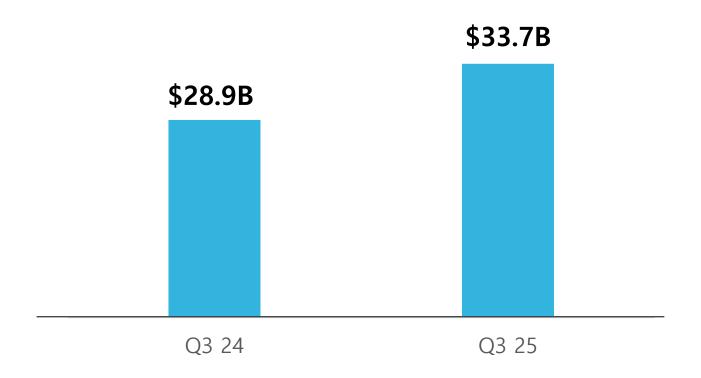
#### **Total Net Revenues**

# Up 18% YoY Up 20% YoY FX-neutral



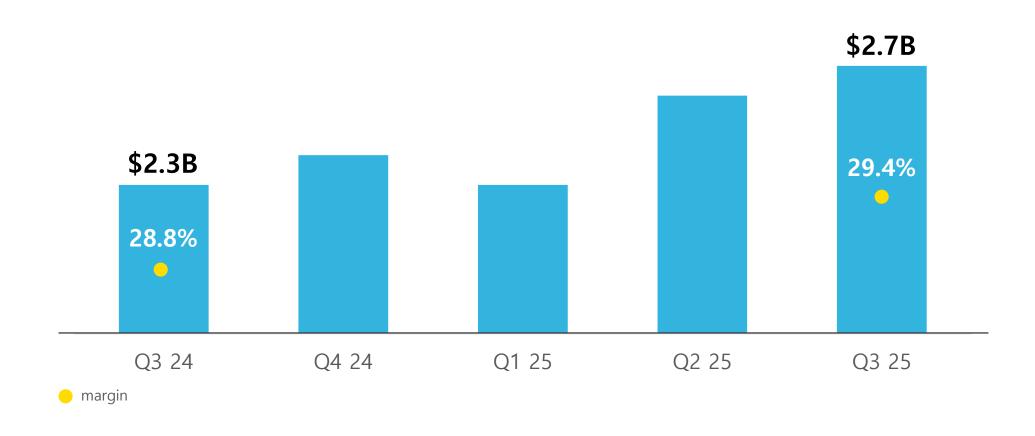
#### **Total Net Revenues – TTM**

# Up 17% YoY Up 22% YoY FX-neutral



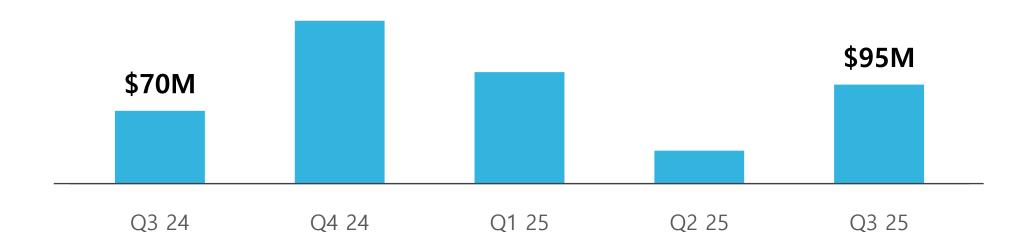
#### **Gross Profit**

# Up 20% YoY Up 22% YoY FX-neutral GPM up 51 bps YoY



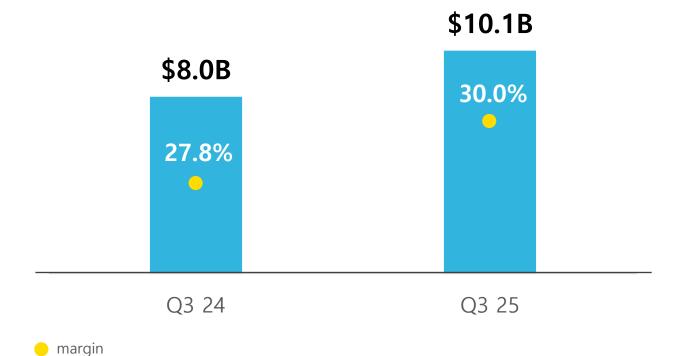
#### **Net Income Attributable to Coupang Stockholders**

# Up \$25M YoY



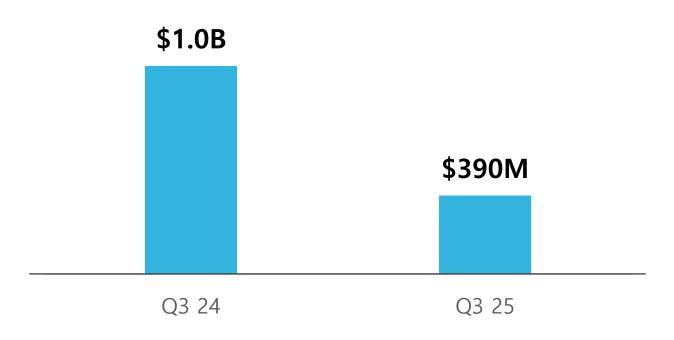
**Gross Profit – TTM** 

## Up 26% YoY GPM up 218 bps YoY



#### Net Income Attributable to Coupang Stockholders – TTM

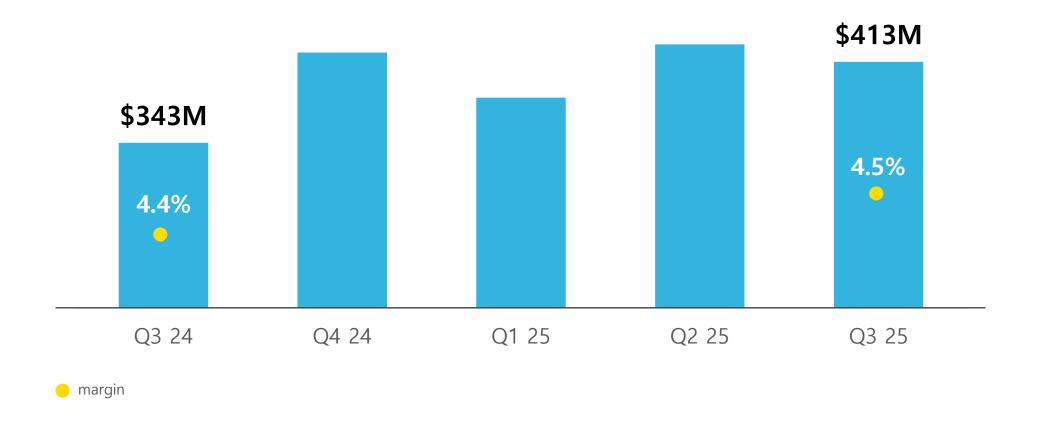
#### Down \$640M YoY



Note: During Q4 2023, we recorded a non-recurring tax adjustment of \$895 million from changes in tax-related reserves, including the release of valuation allowances related to certain deferred tax assets from historical net operating losses.

#### **Adjusted EBITDA**

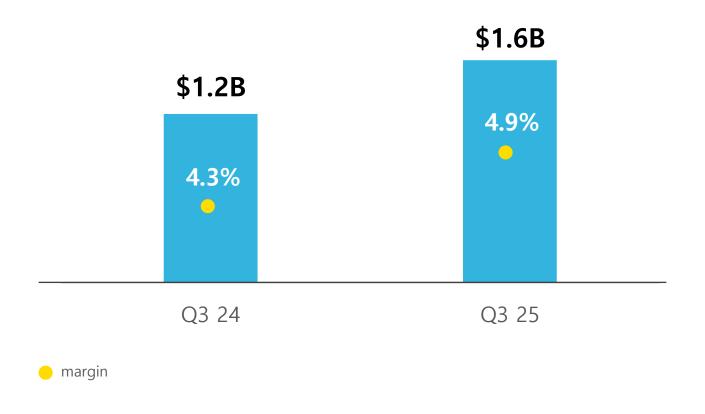
# Up \$70M YoY 4.5% margin, up 10 bps YoY





#### Adjusted EBITDA – TTM

# Up \$396M YoY 4.9% margin, up 56 bps YoY

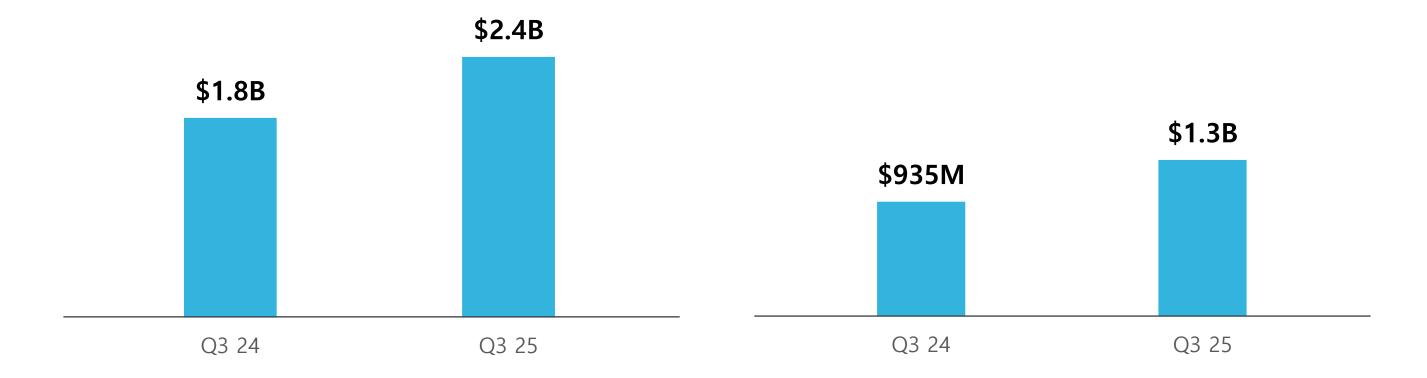


#### **Operating Cash Flow – TTM**

## **Up \$549M YoY**

#### Free Cash Flow – TTM

## **Up \$333M YoY**



Note: Free cash flow is defined as cash flow from operations less purchases of property and equipment, plus proceeds from sale of property and equipment. See Appendix for a reconciliation of cash flow from operations to free cash flow.

#### **Segment Results: Product Commerce – Net Revenue**

**Net Revenue** 

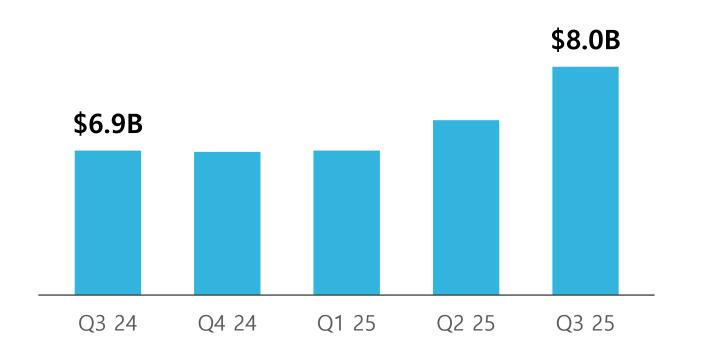
**Up 16% YoY** 

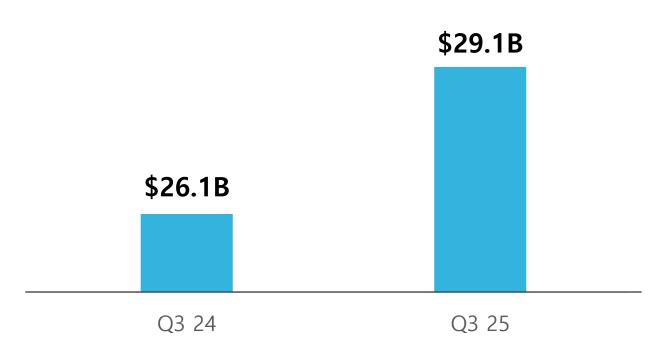
Up 18% YoY F/X neutral

Net Revenue – TTM

**Up 11% YoY** 

Up 17% YoY F/X neutral





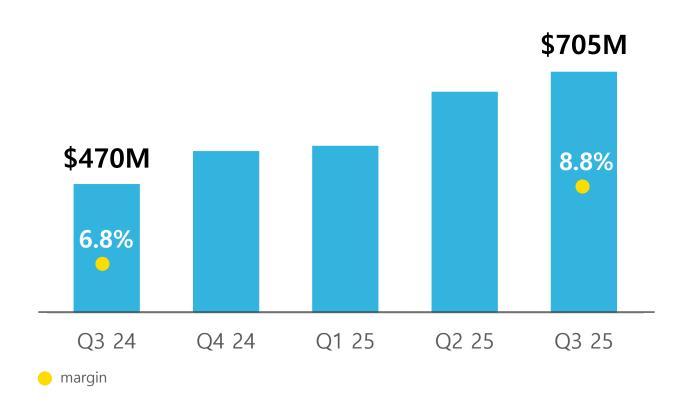
#### Segment Results: Product Commerce – Adj. EBITDA

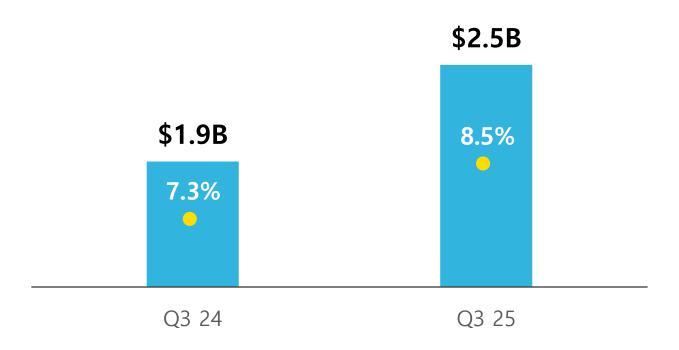
Adj. EBITDA

Up \$235M YoY 8.8% margin, up 201 bps YoY



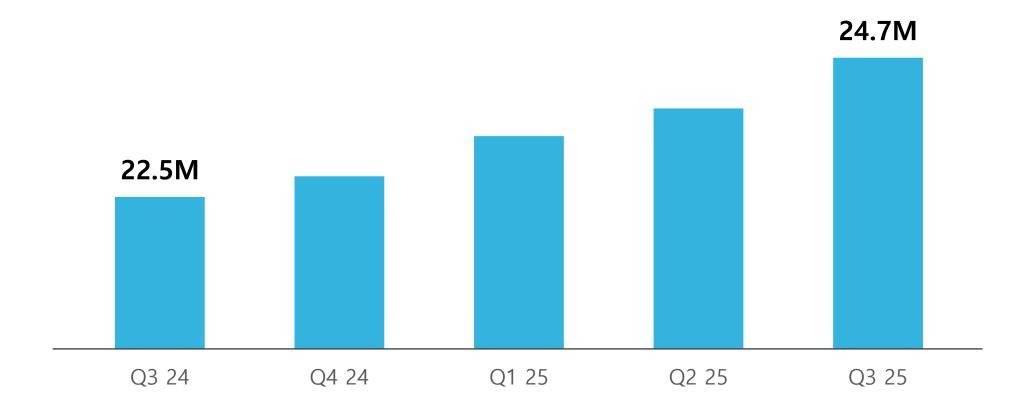
Up \$546M YoY 8.5% margin, up 113 bps YoY





#### **Product Commerce Active Customers**

# Up 10% YoY



#### Segment Results: Developing Offerings – Net Revenue

**Net Revenue** 

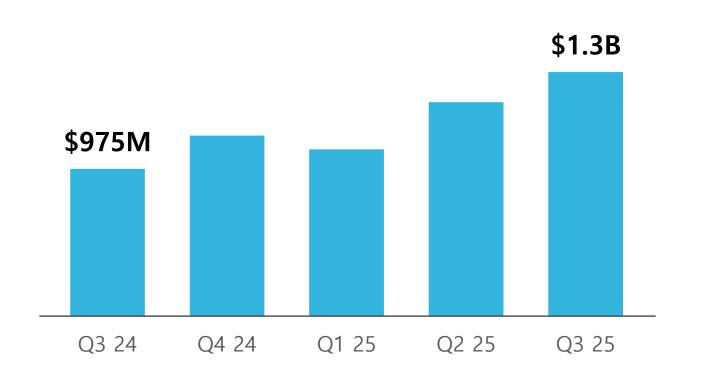
Up 32% YoY

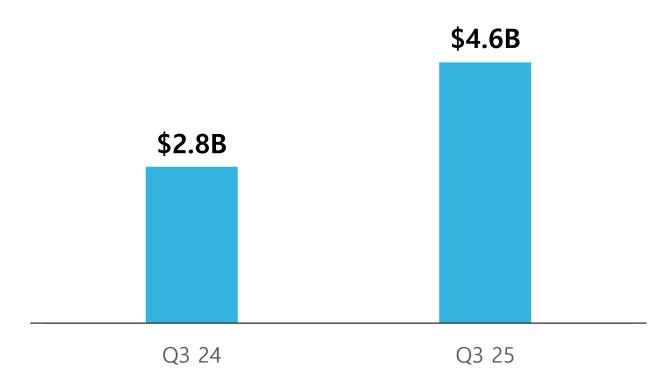
Up 31% YoY F/X neutral

Net Revenue – TTM

Up 67% YoY

Up 70% YoY F/X neutral





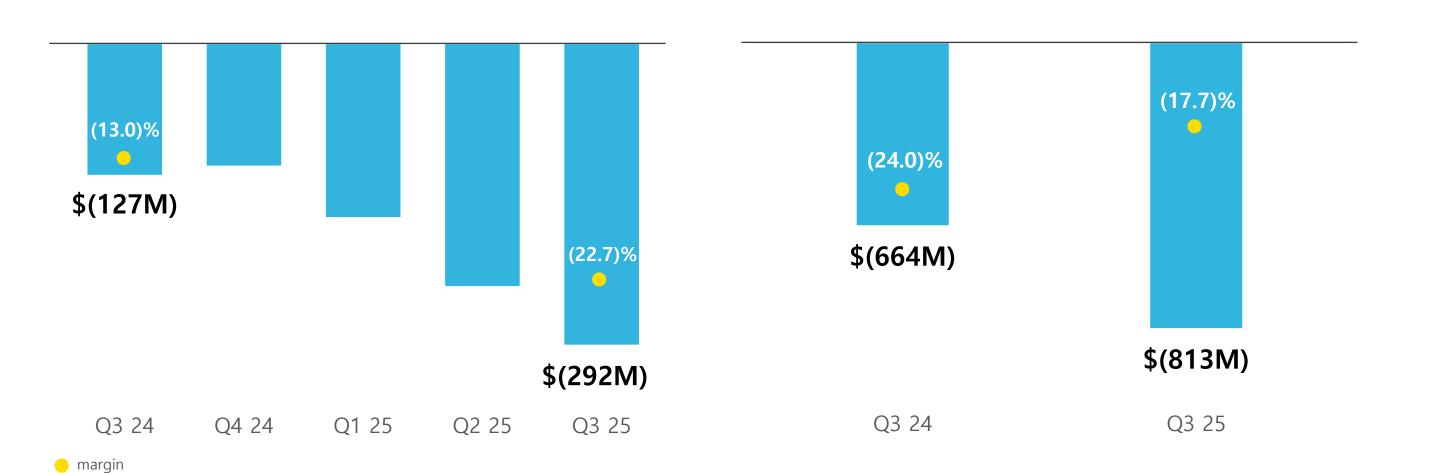
#### Segment Results: Developing Offerings – Adj. EBITDA

Adj. EBITDA

Down \$165M YoY



#### Down \$149M YoY



### **Our Operating Tenets**

One, we exist to deliver new moments of wow for customers.

Two, we don't start with what looks easy. We work backwards from imagining jaw-dropping customer experiences and we embrace the hard work required to challenge trade-offs that customers take for granted.

Three, we will employ technology, process innovation and economies of scale to create amazing customer experiences and drive operating leverage and significant cash flows over time.

Four, we always prioritize growth in long-term cash flows.

Five, we are disciplined capital allocators. We start with small investments, then test and iterate rigorously. We invest more capital over time in opportunities that have the best long-term cash flow potential.



# Non-GAAP Measure: Constant Currency Revenue and Constant Currency Revenue Growth

		Thr	_					
		2024			2025		Year over Y	ear Growth
(in millions)	As	Reported	As	Reported	exchange ate Effect	Constant Currency Basis	As Reported	Constant Currency Basis
Net Revenues by Segment								
Product Commerce	\$	6,891	\$	7,980	\$ 155	\$ 8,135	16 %	18 %
Developing Offerings		975		1,287	(10)	1,277	32 %	31 %
Total net revenues	\$	7,866	\$	9,267	\$ 145	\$ 9,412	18 %	20 %

# Non-GAAP Measure: Constant Currency Revenue and Constant Currency Revenue Growth – TTM

		Trailing Twelve Months September 30,								
		2024				2025			Year over Ye	ear Growth
(in millions)	As	Reported	As	s Reported		Exchange ate Effect		Constant Currency Basis	As Reported	Constant Currency Basis
Net Revenues by Segment										
Product Commerce	\$	26,104	\$	29,067	\$	1,370	\$	30,437	11 %	17 %
Developing Offerings		2,760		4,597		87		4,684	67 %	70 %
Total net revenues	\$	28,864	\$	33,664	\$	1,457	\$	35,121	17 %	22 %

# Non-GAAP Measure: Constant Currency Gross Profit and Constant Currency Gross Profit Growth

		Thr						
		2024			2025		Year over Y	ear Growth
(in millions)	As	Reported	As	Reported	exchange ate Effect	Constant Currency Basis	As Reported	Constant Currency Basis
<b>Gross Profit by Segment</b>								
Product Commerce	\$	2,068	\$	2,564	\$ 51	\$ 2,615	24 %	26 %
Developing Offerings		201		156	(3)	153	(22)%	(24)%
Gross profit	\$	2,269	\$	2,720	\$ 48	\$ 2,768	20 %	22 %

# Non-GAAP Measure: Adjusted EBITDA

	Three Months Ended									
(in millions)	September 30, 2024		De	cember 31, 2024	March 31, 2025		June 30, 2025		September 30, 2025	
Total net revenues	\$	7,866	\$	7,965	\$	7,908	\$	8,524	\$	9,267
Net income attributable to Coupang stockholders		70		156		107		32		95
Net (loss) income attributable to noncontrolling interests		(6)		(25)		7		(1)		
Net income		64		131		114		31		95
Net income margin		0.8 %		1.6 %		1.4 %		0.4 %		1.0 %
Adjustments:										
Depreciation and amortization		112		120		122		126		133
Interest expense		36		40		23		25		22
Interest income		(55)		(53)		(49)		(51)		(52)
Income tax expense		68		148		102		163		70
Other (income) expense, net		(4)		46		(36)		(19)		27
Acquisition and restructuring related losses and (gains), net		8		42		(15)		40		_
Fulfillment Center Fire insurance gain		_		(175)		_				_
Equity-based compensation		114		122		121		113		118
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	343	\$	421	\$	382	\$	428	\$	413
Adjusted EBITDA margin		4.4 %		5.3 %		4.8 %		5.0 %		4.5 %

# Non-GAAP Measure: Adjusted EBITDA – TTM

	Т	Trailing Twelve Months Ende						
(in millions)	Sep	September 30, 2024						
Total net revenues	\$	28,864	\$	33,664				
Net income attributable to Coupang stockholders		1,030		390				
Net loss attributable to noncontrolling interests		(63)		(19)				
Net income		967		371				
Net income margin		3.4 %		1.1 %				
Adjustments:								
Depreciation and amortization		390		501				
Interest expense		113		110				
Interest income		(217)		(205)				
Income tax (benefit) expense		(603)		483				
Other (income) expense, net		(6)		18				
Acquisition and restructuring related losses, net		85		67				
KFTC administrative fine		121		_				
Fulfillment Center Fire insurance gain		_		(175)				
Equity-based compensation		397		474				
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	1,247	\$	1,644				
Adjusted EBITDA margin		4.3 %		4.9 %				

#### Non-GAAP Measure: Free Cash Flow – TTM

	Trailing Two	Trailing Twelve Months Ended						
(in millions)	September 30	,	September 30, 2025					
	2024							
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$ 1,8	18 \$	\$ 2,367					
Adjustments:								
Purchases of land and buildings	(2	74)	(190)					
Purchases of equipment	(6	25)	(915)					
Total purchases of property and equipment	8)	99)	(1,105)					
Proceeds from sale of property and equipment		15	6					
Total adjustments	\$ (8	84)	\$ (1,099)					
Free cash flow	\$ 9	35	\$ 1,268					
Net cash used in investing activities	\$ (9	41)	\$ (1,019)					
Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities	\$ (2	52) 3	\$ 280					